

J. P.		Captiv. of Jehoiak.	Captiv. of Jehoiach.		Zede- kiah's Capt.
4154 55. 1.		46]	37	Jehoiachin delivered from prison in the 12th Jewish month, 25th day; answering to about the 10th of March. He died before Evilme-rodach. I would place the vision of the ram and he-goat, in the prophet Daniel, this year See PREF.	27
55 55. 2.	According to Herodotus and Ctesias, Astyages was deposed this year by Cyrus: if so, it was in concert with Darius, the Mede; and probably he held the crown of Persia while he joined his army with that of Darius against the Babylonians.	47		Æsop, the fabulist, flourishes at this time.	28
56 55. 3.	Herodotus adds, that the Median kingdom lasted 132 years, excluding the 28 years of the Scythian invasion.	48		N. B. Solon's visit to Cræsus was most probably in this year; soon after which he died. Pisistratus's first expulsion.	29
57 55. 4.	During the government of Pisistratus at Athens, Miltiades, son of Cypselus, of the family of Philæus, son of Ajax (who had settled in Athens soon after the Trojan war), had great influence, and was chosen by the Dolonci as their chief, and possessed the Thracian Chersonesus. This Miltiades fought with the	49		In this year must be placed the vision of Eddras, 2d Book, ch. iii. Armenia begins to revolt from Media, but is reduced by Cyrus. XENOPH.	30
58 56. 1.	people of Lampfacus, and was taken prisoner. Soon after restored, at the menace of Cræsus, king of Lydia.	50		Stesichorus, the poet, dies. SUIDAS.	31
59 56. 2.		51		If Nabonadius be the Belshazzar of Daniel, the vision of the 4 beasts must be placed here. Daniel, ch. vii.	32
60 56. 3.	Miltiades dying without children, soon after, left the dominion to Stesagoras, his nephew; who seems to have held it till after the death of Pisistratus. The time not exactly ascertained. HEROD.	52		Pythagoras is said about this time to have visited Thales. JAMBlichus.	33
61 56.		53		If this were the 3d of Belshazzar, place the vision of the ram and he-goat in this year.	34

Egyptian Annals.	Tyrian Annals.	Era of Nabonassar.	Lydian Kings.	Median Kings.	A.C.
10] AMASIS. MYTGONUS and GERASTRATUS, sons of Abdelemus, judges.	[1]	188] ΙΑΟΑΡΟΥΔΑΜΟΥ. Sir J. Marham supposes Evilmerodach to be the Belshazzar of Daniel.	[2] ALYATTES. 57] Alyattes dies in Lydia this year; which is the last also of Astyages, king of Media, who is succeeded by DARIUS, the Mede.	ASTYAGES [35]	560
11] Cyrus began his reign, according to Ctesias, the 30th year before his death. Herodotus says he reigned 29 complete years; but over what country is not known. These two authors say, he conquered Media at this time. See PREF.	[2]	189] ΝΗΡΙΚΑΣΣΟΛΑΣΣΑΡΟΥ. Jan. 10. Evilmerodach, in his 3d year, murdered by NERIGLISSAR, his sister's husband; a warlike prince. JOSEPHUS CONT. APIONEM.	[1] CROESUS mounts the throne of Lydia in his 35th year. HEROD. Solon retires from Athens.	[1]	559
12] dia at this time. See PREF.	[3]	190] Neriglissar was, all his reign, engaged in a war with the Medes; many nations being in the alliance.	[2] Anacreon, of Teos, flourishes about this time. Croesus attacks and conquers the cities of Ionia.	[2]	558
13] Simonides, the poet, born about this time; who lived to the age of 90. PAR. CHR. N. B. The Armenians at this time tributary to the Medes. XENOPH. CYROP.	[4]	191] Jozadak, the son of Seraiah, the High Priest of Jerusalem, probably died at Babylon about this time; as, according to some, Joshua was High Priest 53 years.	[3] Near this time Atys, the son of Croesus, is killed accidentally by Adrastus. The father mourns to the 2d year. HEROD. The Temple of Jupiter Olympius begun by Pisistratus, and continued by his sons.	[3]	557
14] According to Herodotus, Anaxandrides and Aristo were now kings of Sparta, and victorious over the Tegeans.	[5]	192] Croesus, the ally of Neriglissar, attends him in the war against the Medes.	[4]	[4]	556 Euthydemus, Arch.
15] N. B. Neriglissar was defeated by the Medes, and slain this year. Xenophon's Cyropædia confirms this point of history.	[6]	193] ΝΑΒΟΝΑΔΙΟΥ. Jan. 9, Laborsoarchod, son of Neriglissar, reigned after him; but as he was slain in the 9th month of his reign, he is not mentioned in the Canon. NABONADIUS succeeds, the grandson of Neriglissar; for, according to Jeremiah, the nations were to serve him, and his son, and his son's son.	[5] Croesus, and the allies of Babylon, being baffled, return to their several countries.	[5]	555
16] BALATOR. About this time Gobryas and Gaddatas, Babylonians of great power, revolt to Cyrus. XENOPH.	[1]	194] buchadnezzar; for, according to Jeremiah, the nations were to serve him, and his son, and his son's son.	[6]	[6]	554
17] MERBAL, sent for from Babylon.	[1]	195] Josephus takes this Nabonadius to be the Belshazzar of Daniel; in which he is followed by Usher, Newton, and many others. See PREF.	[7]	[7]	553

J. P.			Captiv. of Jehoiak.		Zedeki- ah's Cap- tivity.
4162 57. 1.	Alcmæon, son of Megacles, being in high esteem at Athens, entertains the ambassadors, sent by Cræsus to Delphi. For this he is enriched by Cræsus. HEROD.		54		35
63 57. 2.	Clisthenes, king of Sicyon, proposes his daughter, Agarista, to the most deserving of the Greeks. *		55	War between Sparta and Argos, about Thyrea. Spartans victorious. Cræsus makes an alliance with them. HEROD.	36
64 57. 3.	Megacles, the son of Alcmæon, is chosen by Clisthenes, in preference to many other suitors. The trial of their several merits continued a whole year. *		56	Orpheus of Crotona, an epic poet, much favoured by Pisistratus. SUIDAS. Time uncertain.	37
65 57. 4.	The Alcmæonidæ are about this time banished Athens.		57		38
66 58. 1.			58		39
67 58. 2.	Pisistratus again expelled from Athens by the Alcmæonidæ. *		59	Cræsus prepares to attack Cappadocia, then subject to the Medes.	40
68 58. 3.			60	N. B. The Lydians, when Cræsus was taken, revolt very soon under Pactyas; but are reduced by Mazares, and Pactyas delivered up. HEROD.	41

Egyptian Annals.	Tyrian Annals.	Era of Nabonassar.	Lydian Kings.	Median Kings.	A.C.
AMASIS. [18]	MERBAL. [2]	196] NABONADIOY: [4] Abradatas, king of Sufa, revolts to the army of Cyrus. XENOPH.	8] CRÆSUS. DARIUS. [8] Cræsus sends great presents to the Delphian Oracle.		552
19]	[3]	197] Jan. 8. [5] Nabonadius about this time sends great treasures to Cræsus, his ally.	9] Pisistratus reduces the island [9] of Naxos, after his first return from exile. Year uncertain.		551
20] N. B. There were 10,000 [4] Egyptians in the army of Cræsus; probably fugitive foldiers, who hired themselves out to foreign powers.		198] [6]	10] Cræsus hires an army of [10] Egyptians, and other nations, to op- pose the Medes. XENOPH. HEROD.		550
21] HIROM, [1] brother to Merbal.		199] Cyrus endeavours to seduce [7] the cities of Ionia to revolt from Cræ- sus; but in vain.	11] [11]		549
22] Pythagoras, by the advice [2] of Thales, visits Egypt; but soon re- turns.		200] [8]	12] The 4th Delphic Temple [12] built by Trophonius, was burnt this year. PAUSAN.		548 Erechides, Archon.
23]	[3]	201] Jan. 7. [9]	13] Thales, of Miletus, dies [13] about this time. DIOG. LAER. Anaximander, the philosopher, dies about this time. DIOG. LAER.		547
24] Spintharus, an architect of [4] Corinth, rebuilds the Temple at Del- phi. Time uncertain. Anaximenes, the Milesian, dies. DIOG. LAER.		202] Cyrus marches to assist the [10] Cappadocians, and meets Cræsus on the borders of Lydia. Herodotus calls this the battle of Pteria. Abradatas slain.	14] Cræsus defeated by Cyrus, [14] Sardes taken, and the Lydian-kingdom overturned.		546

J. P.			Captiv. of Jehoiak.		Zede- kiah's Capt.
4169 58. +.			61	Harpagus, the general of Cyrus, marches about this time into Ionia, and reduces the sea coast. Many of the people of Phocæa abandon their country, and found colonies at Velia and Neapolis. HERON. Others place these colonies about 30 years	43
70 59. 1.			62	before; but there might be two migrations. Caria and Lycia reduced by Harpagus. Chios and the islands are saved; the Persians having no fleet.	43
71 59. 2.			63		44
72 59. 3.			64		45
73 59. 4.			65		46
74 60. 1.			66		47
75 60. 2.			67	In this Olympiad Pythagoras was at his highest reputation as a philosopher. His school continued, it is said, for 19 generations; probably successions. DIOG. LAER.	48
76 60. 3.			68		49

Egyptian Annals.	Tyrian Annals.	Era of Nabonassar.	Median Kings.	A. C.
AMASIS. 25] Amasis, king of Egypt, [5 is said to have contributed greatly to wards the rebuilding the Temple of Delphi.	HIROM. [5	203] NABONADIOY. [11 Cyrus, on his return from Sardes, subdues all the Upper Asia. The ex- act time of each conquest not known.	D A R I U S. [15 Theognis, a poet of Attica, began to compose about this time. The Ly- dian kingdom being overturned, the Greeks begin to fear the power of the Medes.	545
26] At this time the Phœni- [6 cians not subject to the Medes. HEROD.	[6	204] [12	[16	544
27]	[7	205] Jan. 6. [13	Pherecydes, of Syros, is said [17 to have flourished about the 59th Olym- piad. DIOG. LAER. This was the earliest prose writer, says Pliny; who places him in the reign of Cyrus.	543
28]	[8	206] [14	[18	542
29]	[9	207] [15	[19	541
30]	[10	208] Cyrus and the Medes make [16 war on Babylon, and march this year to the river Gyndes, where they rest all the summer. HEROD.	Bupalus and Anthernus, two [20 celebrated carvers in Chios. PLIN.	540
31]	[11	209] Jan. 5. [17 Cyrus marches with all his forces as far as the walls of Babylon, which he besieges for some time in vain.	Pherecydes, of Syros, dies. [21 Pythagoras is said to have buried him in Delos. EUSEB.	539
32]	[12	210] ΠΕΡΣΩΝ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΙΣ. [1 ΚΥΡΟΥ. The Babylonians, most probably, re- volted from Darius, headed by CYRUS.	Darius, the Mede, and Cyrus, [22 conjointly take Babylon this year. Daniel is delivered from the lions by a miracle. Darius 62 years old.	538

J. P.			Captiv. of Jeheaiak.		Zede- kiah's Capt.
4177 60. 4.			69		50
78 61. 1.	Cyrus was most probably at the palace of the Medes in this year; for the edict, in favour of the Jews, was dated at Achmetha, which was the same as Ecbatana. See JOSEPHUS.		70	The Jews are permitted to return, by an edict of Cyrus, with the vessels of the Temple. Those that returned were 42,360, and 7,337 servants. In the 7th month the altar is set up.	51
79 61. 2.				In the 2d year after the return, the foundation of the Temple is laid; but interrupted soon after by the Samaritans. Ezra, ch. i, ii, iii, iv.	52
80 61. 3.				Zorobabel, of the line of David, was the leader in this expedition, as well as Jeshua, now High Priest, the son of Jozadak, who died at Babylon.	53
81 61. 4.					54
82 62. 1.					55
83 62. 2.					56
84 62. 3.				N. B. The brothers of Polycrates, Syloson and Pantagnotus, share the power with him. EUSEB.	57

Egyptian Annals.	Tyrian Annals.	Era of Nabonassar.	Median Kings.	A.C.
AMIASIS. 33] N. B. The Median king- dom continued 172 years, from Deio- ces to Darius; but from Arbaces 238 years.	HIROM. [13]	211] KYPOT. [2] During this year there was a war be- tween Cyrus and the Medes. The Medes defeated at Pafargadæ, in Per- sia. The empire destroyed.	D A R I U S. [23] During the reigns of Cyrus and Cambyfes, the Carthaginians were very powerful at sea, as appears from Hero- dotus and Thucydides.	537
34] At this time, most prob- ably, Cyrus released many captive Egyptians; who, returning into Egypt, restored the country to its former state. This is the end of the 40 years cala- mity, predicted by Ezek. ch. xxix. ver. 11.	[14]	212] Cyrus rules over Media, [3] Babylonia, and Persia; from the Eux- ine Sea to the Gulf of Persia; from the Indies to the Mediterranean. XENOPH.	2d return of Pisistratus to Athens.	536
35]	[15]	213] Jan. 4. [4] Xenophon adds Egypt to the con- quests of Cyrus; but this is not proved from history, nor does he seem certain of the fact himself.	Thespis introduced theatric repre- sentations, in this Olympiad, into Greece. SUIDAS. PAR. CHR.	535
36]	[16]	214] [5]		534
37]	[17]	215] [6]	TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS suc- ceeds Servius Tullius, 4th year 61st Olympiad. DION. HAL.	533 Heracles, Arch.
38]	[18]	216] [7]		532
39]	[19]	217] Jan. 3. [8]	According to Eusebius, Polycrates seized the power, at this time, in the island of Samos.	531
40]	[20]	218] Cyrus is said to have marched [9] against the Northern nations in the latter part of his reign; though this contradicts Xenophon's relation. See PREF.	Aristotle commends him for em- ploying the Samians in great works; one of which was probably the Temple of Juno.	530

J. P.					Zeph. Eph. Capt.
4185					58
62. 2.					
86					70
63. 1.					
87	Cimon, the Athenian, father of the great Miltiades, is about this time put to death, by the sons of Pisistratus. HEROD.				60
63. 2.					
88				The Samians, who were banished by Polycrates, apply to the Spartans; who, about this time, join with them, and attack Samos, but are repulled.	61
63. 3.					
89	Pythagoras, being taken by Cambyfes, is carried to Babylon, aged 44, where he resided 12 years. This account of Jamblichus seems to be very erroneous. It is more probable he was at this time 80.			The Samian exiles ravage Siphnos, then a rich island; and afterwards land in Crete, and settle at Cydonia, where they stayed 5 years.	62
63. 4.					
90	Etruscans, Umbrians, and Daunians, make war upon Cumæ, in Italy. DION. HAL.			Anacreon, of Teos, and Simonides, of Ceos, both poets, are greatly favoured by Hipparchus. PLATO.	63
64. 1.					
91				Mæandrius, a Samian, assumes the power at Samos, after the death of Polycrates. HEROD.	64
64. 2.					
92					65
64. 3.					

Egyptian Annals.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A.C.
41] A M A S I S.	219] KAMBYSEΩY. [1 Cyrus being slain, CAMBYSES, his son, takes the crown. Some time after there were great dissensions in the family, and Smerdis, the only brother of Cambyfes, is slain by his order.	Rhæcus, and Theodorus, Samians, great architects, and who first brought the casting of brass figures to perfection.	529
42]	220] [2	Polycrates recommends Pythagoras, the philosopher, to Amasis, of Egypt.	528
43] About this time Amasis renounces the alliance of Polycrates, of Samos.	221] Jan. 2. [3 Cambyfes is furnished by Polycrates with 40 galleys, manned with persons whom he suspected, and afterwards banished.	Hippias and Hipparchus take the government on the death of Pisistratus; 18 years before their expulsion.	527
44] Amasis dies, in his 44th year, when Cambyfes was preparing to invade his kingdom. HEROD.	222] [4	Polycrates banishes his brother, Syloson; who retires to Cambyfes. The Pisistratidæ, about this time, make an alliance with Sparta. HEROD.	526
PSAMMENITUS, having reigned six months, is defeated, made captive, and slain by Cambyfes, who reduces Egypt to be a Persian province.	223] Cambyfes, in this year, [5 marches against Egypt, and conquers it; the councils of Egypt being betrayed by Comphabeus, an eunuch. CTESIAS.	N. B. Ctesias calls the king of Egypt, whom Cambyfes conquered, Amyrtæus; and says he was sent to Susa with 6,000 Egyptians.	525
From Herodotus it is plain, the Tyrians, though subject to the Persians, had a great fleet at this time; and that the Persian king was in some awe of their power.	224] Cambyfes intending to attack [6 Carthage, the Phœnician sailors refuse to conduct his army.	Æschylus, the poet, born at Eleusis. He was the son of Euphorion. PAR. CHR.	524 Miltiades, Archon.
	225] Jan. 1. [7 Eclipse of the moon, July 16.	According to Pliny, Polycrates was crucified this year by Orætes, governor of Sardes. Year of Rome 230, according to Varro's computation.	523
	226] A Magian, about this time, [8 takes the name of SMERDIS, and assumes the throne.		522

J. P.				Zedekiah's Capt.
4193 64. 4.				66
94 65. 1.	2d year of Darius, 6th month, Haggai, the prophet, reproves the Jews for negligence, incites them to build the Temple, and promises God's help to Zorobabel. On this Zorobabel and Jeshua begin to build the house of God; but are molested by the governours, till the decree of Darius.		In the 2d year, 8th month, the word of the Lord came to Zechariah, the prophet; and in the 11th month, 24th day (corresponding with the beginning of the 3d year of Darius, in the Canon 229), the vision of the horses must be placed.	67
95 65. 2.				68
96 65. 3.			4th of Darius, 4th day of the 9th month, Chisleu, viz. about the 20th of November, Zechariah reproveth the fasting; the very latter end of the 69th year of the captivity. Zechariah, ch. vii.	69
97 65. 4.	The Temple finished in the 12th month of this year, Adar, corresponding with half of February and March; consequently in the beginning of the 6th year of Darius. Thus			70
98 66. 1.	we see 70 years completed, from the destruction of the old Temple and the finishing of the new. Ezra, ch. vi. ver. 15. N. B. If we reckon the captivity from the 4th month, 9th day, when the city was taken, then the 70th year will not be finished till June, in the 6th of Darius.			
99 66. 2.	Pythagoras, about this time, returns from Babylon, being ransomed by Gillus, of Crotona. Fact uncertain. APULEIUS.		About this time, Stefagoras being slain by a deserter in the Thracian Chersonesus, the sons of Pisistratus send his brother, Miltiades, to take the government.	
4200 66. 3.	Megabyzus, the governour of Thrace, for the king of Persia, takes the cities in Pæonia, and translates the inhabitants into Asia. HEROD.		Miltiades marries Hegesipyle, a daughter of Olorus, king of Thrace; the mother of Cimon. HEROD. Mandrocles, of Samos, a famous artist and painter at this time.	

Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A. C.
About this time the houses and tombs of the Alcmaeonidæ are destroyed by the sons of Pisistratus. ISOCRATES.	227] ΔΑΡΕΙΟΥ πρώτη. [1 Cambyfes is slain in his march from Egypt. Smerdis reigns a few months. Slain by a conspiracy of the seven noble Persians, who appoint Darius, the son of Hyftaspes, descended from Achæmenes. He marries Atossa, daughter of Cyrus.		521
Pindar, the Theban poet, born about this time. Sylofon made prefect of Samos, by Darius.	228] Darius having searched the records in Media, finds the decree of Cyrus in favour of the Jews; which he confirms, and orders the Temple to be rebuilt. Ezra, ch. vi. ver. 1—12.	The Samians, having been settled 5 years at Cydonia, in Crete, are expelled in the 6th by the people of Ægina. HEROD.	520
The city of Platæa, in Greece, enters into alliance with Athens, 93 years before its destruction. They had before offered themselves to the Spartans, through Cleomenes, the king; but were refused. The Thebans attack the Platæans, but are repulsed by the Athenians. The Corinthians are mediators, and save Platæa.	229] Dec. 31. [3 Darius, in the first part of his reign, replaced Sylofon in Samos, with the sovereignty of the island. HEROD.	Eusebius says, these Samians afterwards founded Dicæarchia, afterwards called Puteoli, in Italy.	519
	230] [4		518
	231] Babylon revolts from Darius, [5 and is besieged all this year.		517
	232] Babylon taken by a stratagem of Zopyrus, after having been blocked up 1 year 8 months. HEROD. N. B. Clem. Alex. places this 6 years later; 243 years after Varro's account of Rome's foundation.	N. B. The Parian Chronicle begins the reign of Darius at the taking of Babylon, so that he was not, probably, quite settled till now.	516
	233] Dec. 30. [7		515
Sylofon, of Samos, was now dead; for his son Æaces, of Samos, attended Darius into Scythia. Pythagoras returns to Samos, but leaves it soon.	234] About this time Darius [8 undertakes an expedition against the Scythians, in which he is baffled. Histæus, of Miletus, saves the Persian army.	According to Ctesias, Darius first ordered Ariamnes, Satrap of Cappadocia, to attack Scythia; who invades them with a fleet of 50 vessels, and takes Masagetes, the king's brother, prisoner.	514

J. P.	Consular Table.	U. C.	Transactions in Greece.
4201 66. 1.	The Scythians apply to the Spartans to join in attacking the Persians. Cleomenes, the king, is sent as ambassador to Scythia. HEROD.		Miltiades expelled from the Chersonese by an irruption of the Scythians ; but is soon restored by the Thracians. HEROD.
2 67. 1.	The Alcmaeonidæ, yet in exile, rebuild the Delphian Temple. The Oracle encourages the Spartans to deliver Athens. HEROD.		Anchimolius, the Spartan, is sent to deliver Athens, but is defeated and slain. HEROD. Cleomenes, now king of Sparta.
3 67. 2.			Cleomenes, king of Sparta, joins the exiled Alcmaeonidæ against Hippias. They march to Athens, but do not succeed at first.
4 67. 3.	At this time the Phœnician fleets infest the coasts, being stationed at Tenedos. Miltiades abandons the Chersonese, and flies to Athens. His son is taken, and treated well by Darius. HEROD.		The family of Hippias are taken prisoners ; on which he submits, and retires from Attica.
5 67. 4.	At this time, says Eusebius, the dominion of Rome extended only to the 15th mile from the city.		Clisthenes, one of the Alcmaeonidæ at Athens, grandson of Clisthenes, king of Sicyon, and Isagoras, the son of Tisander, contest for power at Athens. Clisthenes prevails, and soon after establishes ten tribes at Athens ; the names of all of them taken from the heroes of Athens, except Ajax, who was admitted as a
6 68. 1.	Tarquin being expelled, L. Jun. Brutus, and Tarq. Collatinus, are made CONSULS ; afterwards Sp. Lucretius, and P. Val. Publicola I. Then M. Horat. Pulvillus. Census 130,000 fighting men. DION. HAL.	245	neighbour, having been chief of Salamis. Hecataeus and Dionysius, historians, flourish in the reign of Darius. SUIDAS.
7 68. 2.	P. V. Publicola II. Tit. Lucretius. War with Persenna, according to Livy, this year. About this time the Crotoniatæ destroy Sybaris. DION. 63 years before the foundation of Thurium.	246	
8 68. 3.	P. V. Publicola III. M. Horat. Pulvillus II. or, according to Livy, P. Lucretius.	247	Aristæus succeeds Pythagoras in his school.

Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A. C.
Aristogiton and Harmodius, this year, slay Hipparchus. Hippias soon after marries his daughter Archedice to Æantides, tyrant of Lampfacus. PAR. CHR.	235] ΔΑΡΕΙΟΥ πρώτη. [9 Megabyzus, the general of Darius, reduces Thrace, and makes the Macedonians submit, without fighting. Alexander, the son of Amyntas, murders the Persian noblemen; but		513
Amyntas, king of Macedonia, submits to Darius.	236] the affair is stifled by Alexander's contrivance. [10	Dorieus, brother of Cleomenes, is rejected by the Spartans; though, by his mother, he had a better right to the crown.	512
Phrynicus, the tragedian, flourishes in the 67th Olympiad;—a scholar of Theſpis. SUIDAS.	237] Dec. 29. [11	Dorieus, the Spartan, about this time conducts a colony to Cinyps, in Libya. HEROD.	511
About this time Hippias expelled from Athens, in the 20th year before the battle of Marathon.	238] Darius invites Hippias, when banished from Athens. He first retired to Sigeum, but afterwards attends the court of Persia. HEROD. [12	Anaxagoras, the philosopher, born. DIOG. LAER.	510
Amyntas, king of Macedonia, offers Anthemus, a small city, to Hippias; the Theſſalians, the city Iolcos. HEROD.	239] About this time Darius sends Scylax, a Carian, on discoveries, from the Indus to the Arabian gulf. HEROD. [13	Dorieus, ejected out of Africa by the Libyans and Carthaginians, returns to Peloponnesus. HEROD.	509
Carthage makes the first treaty with Rome, when M. Horatius was consul. The Romans had Latium in alliance, or subject to them, at this time; and the Carthaginians had Africa, Sardinia, and part of Sicily. POLYB. l. iii.	240] On the return of Scylax, Darius conquers a part of India, and subjects it to a tribute of 360 talents of gold. HEROD. [14	About this time Dorieus leads his forces into Sicily. Some say he assisted the Crotoniæ against the Sybarites. It is agreed he was slain not long after by the Ægeſtans and Phœnicians. HEROD.	508 Diagoras, Archon.
Pythagoras dies, 99 years old.	241] Dec. 28. [15 Histieus, of Miletus, having displeased Darius by fortifying a town in Thrace, is detained at the court.	N. B. Cylon formed a conspiracy at Crotona, just before the death of Pythagoras.	507
About this time Otanes, who succeeded Megabyzus as general, takes Byzantium, Chalcedon, Lemnos, and Imbros; being assisted by the Lesbian fleet. Lemnos resists, but is forced to submit to Lycaretus, brother of Maſandrius, tyrant of Samos. Lycaretus slain not long after. HEROD.	242] The Naxians, having banished the richer citizens, appeal to Aristagoras, who governed Miletus in the place of Histieus, being his nephew. [16	N. B. Near this time Cleomenes, king of Sparta, attacks Eleuſis, in Attica, but without success. This is the fourth expedition of the Dorians into Attica. HEROD.	506

J. P.	Consular Table.	U. C.	Transactions in Greece.
4209 68. 4.	Sp. Lartius, T. Herminius.	248	The party of Isagoras call in Cleomenes of Sparta, who expels Clisthenes and his faction, and afterwards 700 other families, and seizes on the citadel; but is obliged to retire soon after.
10 69. 1.	M. Val. Volusus, P. Postumius Tubertus. Aristodemus gains the sovereignty of Cumæ, in Campania. DION. HAL.	249	The party of Clisthenes recalled. The Athenians send an embassy to Sardes. Time uncertain. HEROD.
11 69. 2.	P. Val. Publicola IV. T. Lucretius II.	250	About this time Hippias endeavours to recover his power in Athens, by Artaphernes, the Persian, who orders the Athenians to receive Hippias again.
12 69. 3.	P. Postum. Tubertus II. Agrippa Menenius.	251	Sparta refuses aid to Aristagoras; who applies to Athens, where he is more favourably received.
13 69. 4.	Opiter Virginus Tricoftus, Sp. Calfius Viscellinus.	252	Athens determines to assist the revolted Ionians. Cimon, the Athenian, born about this year.
14 70. 1.	Postumius Cominius Auruncus, T. Lartius Flavus.	253	The Athenians, joined by the Eretrians, sail with their fleet to Miletus, where the army is disembarked; but not being successful, the Athenians abandon the cause.

Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A.C.
	243] ΔΑΡΕΙΟΥ πρώτῃ. [17 Aristagoras, about this time, endeavours to reduce Naxos for the Persians. Artaphernes gives him forces, and orders Megabates, the Persian, to obey him. Megabates, from envy, baffles the attempt of Aristagoras; who immediately revolts, by the advice of Histæus.	The Athenians defeat the Bœotians and Chalcideans. N. B. Hippias applies to the Lacedæmonians to restore him; but, from the opposition of the Corinthians, he is refused, though an old ally. He next applies to the Persian governour, Artaphernes.	505
Jeshua, the High Priest, dies at Jerusalem, CHR. PASCH. having governed 32 years. Joakim, called also Esdras, his son, High Priest.	244] [18		504 Acesforides, Archon.
The Ionian cities join in the revolt against Darius, some time about the middle of this year.	245] Dec. 27. [19 Isaiah had foretold that Tyre should be restored in 70 years after the desolation; which was completed this year. Isaiah, ch. xxiii. Darius having now a pressing occasion for the fleets of Phœnicia, most probably restored the Tyrians to their city and their trade as before: but it is plain from Zechariah, they were now much enriched by commerce. Zechariah, ch. ix. ver. 3, 4.		503
Suidas places Hæraclitus, the philosopher, as flourishing in this Olympiad.	246] Eclipse of the moon, Nov. 19. [20		502
Xanthus Lydius, the historian, flourishes at this time. Herodotus is said to have imitated his style. ATHENÆUS.	247] [21	About this time Cyprus revolts under Onesilus, of Salamis.	501
Simonides famed for his poetry before the burning of Sardes. HEROD.	248] The Athenians and Eretrians join the Ionians; march into Lydia, and take and burn Sardes; but the citadel is defended by Artaphernes. HEROD. The Ionians fly back to Miletus. [22	The Phœnicians, now favoured by Darius, send their fleet against the revolted Cyprians, and reduce them again to slavery. HEROD.	500 Myron, Archon.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.		Transactions in Greece.
425 70. 2.	Ser. Sulpicius Camerinus, M. Tullius Longus.	254		Pratinas, the first satyric writer, flourishes about this time. SUIDAS.
16 70. 3.	P. Veturius Geminus, T. Æbutius Helva.	255		
17 70. 4.	T. Lartius II. L. Clælius. First Dictator, T. Lartius. Census 150,700 fighting men.	256		Sophocles, the tragic poet, born about this time. PAR. CHR.
18 71. 1.	A. Sempron. Atratinus, M. Minucius Augurinus.	257		Hellanicus, the historian, born 65 years before the Peloponnesian war. A. GELL. Empedocles, grandfather of the poet Victor, this Olympiad. D. LAER.
19 71. 2.	A. Postumius, T. Virginus. Dictator, A. Postumius. Battle of Regillæ. Tarquin dies at Cumæ.	258		Phrynicus, the tragic poet, produces the Taking of Miletus, as a tragedy. STRABO, HEROD. &c.
20 71. 3.	App. Claudius, P. Servilius. PLIN. HIST. NAT. l. xxxv. c. 3. Anaxilas reigns at Rhegium. Overturns the laws of Charondas. DIOD. SIC.	259		
21 71. 4.	A. Virginus Cœlimontanus, T. Veturius. Romans abandon Rome, and retire to the Mons Sacer.	260	Demaratus deposed.	Cleomenes, king of Sparta, sails for Ægina, to chastise the inhabitants for adhering to the Persians during his absence. Demaratus accuses him of cruelty, but on his return he is acquitted.
22 72. 1.	Postumus Cominius II. Sp. Cassius II. Tribunes of the people created, 2 in number. Census 110,000 fighting men.	261	Leotychides. I	Demaratus, accused of illegitimacy by Cleomenes, is removed, and Leotychides substituted.

Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A.C.
	249] ΔΑΡΕΙΟΥ πρώτῃ. [23 Dec. 26.		499
	250] About this time the Carians [24 revolt, and are joined by the Milesians; but they are defeated.		498
	251] The Ionian fleet beaten, [25 and Miletus, the head of the confederacy, taken, in the 6th year from the beginning of the general revolt.		497
	252] The Persian fleets reduce [26 the islands.		496 Hipparchus, Arch.
	253] Dec. 25. [27 This year Darius takes the European towns on the Hellespont, by his fleets.	Artaphernes takes Clazomenæ and Cyme. Aristagoras sails into Thrace, where he is slain soon after.	495 Philippus, Arch.
According to Herodotus, Amyntas was king of Macedonia at this time; whose son, Alexander, murders the Persians at a feast.	254] Mardonius sent into Thrace. [28 He restores the popular government in many cities, loses part of his fleet by doubling the Cape of Mount Athos, and is defeated by the Thracians: he, however, subdues Macedonia.		494
About this time Bubaris is sent to revenge the death of the Persians; but is reconciled by marrying Gygæa, the daughter of Amyntas.	255] The Greeks are ordered to [29 submit, and send earth and water; which many do, and particularly the inhabitants of Ægina.		493
Cleomenes, soon after, is seized with a frenzy, and kills himself. Time uncertain.	256] Demaratus, the Spartan, [30 is well received by the Persians.		492 Diognetus, Arch.

J. P.	Confular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta.	Transactions in Greece.
4223 72. 2.	T. Geganius, P. Minucius. Famine at Rome. Gelon, king of Syracuse, applied to for relief. DION. HAL. Aristotle places him about 6 years later. See PAUSAN. who agrees with DION. HAL.	262	2	This Leotychides, king of Sparta, claimed the crown through Theopompus, his 9th ancestor.
24 72. 3.	A. Sempr. Atratinus II. M. Minuc. Augurinus II. Coriolanus tried, and condemned by the people to banishment. About this time, as some say, Plebeians were admitted into the senate. DION. HAL. l. vii. p. 469.	263	3	Miltiades, with 9,000 Athenians, and 1,000 Plataeans, defeats the Persians at Marathon.
25 72. 4.	Q. Sulp. Camerinus, Sp. Largius Flavus II.	264	4	Miltiades, failing in his attempt on the isle of Paros, comes home wounded, is tried, and fined; and soon after dies. HEROD.
26 73. 1.	C. Julius Julus, P. Pinarius.	265	5	
27 73. 2.	Sp. Nautius, Sextus Furius. Coriolanus besieges Rome, but retires. Theron, of Agrigento, begins his government. Reigns 16 years, 1st of 73d Olympiad.	266	6	Æschylus gains the prize in tragedy. Ste-sichorus, of Himera, comes into Greece. PAR. CHR. Euripides born.
28 73. 3.	C. Aquilius, T. Sicinius. About this time Gelon, of Syracuse, expels the Megareans, THUCYD. having a little before gained the sovereignty of Syracuse. ARISTOTLE.	267	7	
29 73. 4.	Sp. Cassius III. Proc. Virginus. N. B. Diodorus Siculus places these consuls in the archonship of Calliades; the 1st of the 75th Olympiad.	268	8	N. B. Cassius, the consul, proposes dividing the lands of the Hernici between the Romans and Latins. Great discord at Rome. LIVY. This the first Agrarian law; not passed.
30 74. 1.	Ser. Cornelius, Q. Fabius. Cassius, the late consul, put to death. Gelon, of Syracuse, about this time destroys Camarina, and transfers the inhabitants to Syracuse. HEROD.	269	9	Herodotus, the historian, born at Halicarnassus, 53 years before the Peloponnesian war. A. GELL.

Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A. C.
The people of Ægina complain to the Spartans of Leotychides. He is delivered into the hands of the Æginetæ, but sent back soon. HEROD.	257] ΔΑΡΕΙΟΥ πρώτη. [31 Dec. 24. Eclipse of the moon, April 25.	The Athenians at war with Ægina. Both sides suffer much. HEROD.	491 Hybrilides, Archon.
Hippias, the tyrant, was at the battle of Marathon, in the 20th year after his expulsion. THUCYD.	258] The Persians, led by Datis [32 and Artaphernes, take Eretria, in Eubœa; then marching, by the direction of Hippias, to Marathon, are beaten. 6,400 slain.		490 Phanippus, Archon.
Æschylus, the poet, was at this battle, aged 35. PAR. CHR.	259] Darius places the Eretrian [33 prisoners in Cissia, giving them lands. He prepares for another expedition into Greece.	Simonides, son of Simonides, grandfather to the famous poet of that name, and himself a poet, died, most probably, at Athens this year. Olympiad 72. 4. PAR. CHR.	489
	260] 2d year of the preparation. [34		488 Anchises, Arch.
	261] Dec. 23. [35 3d year of the preparation.		487 Philocrates, Arch.
	262] Egypt revolts from Darius, which he prepares to reduce. [36		486
	263] ΞΕΡΞΟΥ. [1 Darius dies before the 5th year after the battle of Marathon is ended. XERXES preferred, as being the grandson of Cyrus, and born after Darius was king.	Epicharmus and Phormis, Sicilians, invented comedy 6 years before the Persian war. Greatly favoured by Gelon and Hiero. SUIDAS.	485 Aristides, Arch.
Damastes, of Sigeum, an historian of good repute, was coeval with Herodotus. SUIDAS,	264] Egypt reduced by Xerxes, [2 and Achæmenes made governour of it as a province. Preparation made for the war against Greece.		484 Leostatus, Arch.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
423 ¹ 74. 2.	L. Æmilius, K. Furius. N. B. Dionysius of Halicarnassus calls this 2d consul, Cæso Fabius.	270	10		
32 74. 3.	M. Fabius, L. Valerius.	271	11		
33 74. 4.	C. Julius, Q. Fabius II.	272	12		
34 75. 1.	K. Fabius II. Sp. Furius. These consuls are placed by Diodorus in the 1st of the 76th Olympiad. Nine Judges chosen to determine the Olym- pic games. The Agrigentines begin their great works about this time.	273	13	Macedonia, Thessaly, and Bœotia, submit to Xerxes. The Athenians abandon the city to man their fleet. The city burnt by Xerxes.	Leonidas slain.
35 75. 2.	Cn. Manlius Cincinnatus, M. Fabius Vi- bulanus II. Phæax, a celebrated architect in Sicily. DIOD. Carthaginian army totally destroyed in Si- cily by Gelon. DIOD. SIC.	274	14	Mardonius again entering Attica, Athens is again abandoned; but relieved soon after by the victory at Plataea, under Pausanias and Aristides.	Plistonax.
36 75. 3.	K. Fab. Vibulanus III. T. Virginus Tri- costus. Gelon dies in Sicily, according to Aristotle de Repub. in his 8th year. DIOD. SIC. Hiero succeeds.	275	15	The Athenians repair the city, and rebuild their walls. PAUSANIAS, as tutor to Plistonax, son of Leonidas, acts as king. Sestos taken by Xantippus.	2
37 75. 4.	L. Æmilius, C. Servilius; who dying, C. Cornelius is chosen. Hiero greatly favours learning; entertains Pindar, Simonides, &c.	276	16	This while Pausanias drives the Persian gar- risons out of the Greek cities; but joins in a conspiracy with Xerxes, which is discovered. The Piræus fortified. Adimantus, Archon. Simonides, the son of Leoprepes, flourished at Athens, PAR. CHR. and gained the Choragic prize, being 80 years old. VAL. MAX.	3
38 76. 1.	C. Horatius, T. Menenius Agr. This lat- ter called Minutius by Diodorus Siculus, and placed in the 1st year of the 77th Olympiad. Anaxilas, tyrant of Rhegium and Zancle, dies. DIOD. SIC.	277	17	Pausanias is recalled to his trial, and ac- quitted of treason.	4

Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A.C.
	[65] ΞΕΡΞΟΥ. Dec. 22. 2d year of the preparation for the war, which lasted 3 years. HEROD.		483 Nicodemus, Archon.
	[66] 3d year of the preparation. [4 N. B. Compute this year from the summer solstice.		482
	[67] The preparation being made, [5 and the troops assembled, Xerxes sets out from Sulâ.		481
The Carthaginians attack Gelon, in Sicily, in concert with Xerxes; but are miserably defeated, and the whole army destroyed. DIOD. SIC.	[68] Xerxes passes the Hellespont [6 in the spring, forces the Straights of Thermopylæ, and loses the battle of Salamis. Eclipse of the sun, October 2.	Euripides, the poet, born this year. Lived 75 years. Mapen, or Marten, king of Tyre under the Persians at this time. Tetramnestus, king of Sidon. Æaces, of Samos, dies soon after, and is succeeded by Theomestor.	480 Calliades, Archon.
The Archæanactidæ reign in the Cimmerian Bosphorus. DIOD. SIC. Alexander, king of Macedonia, is sent to the Athenians by Mardonius, to make peace, which is refused; but he gives the Greeks good advice.	[69] Dec. 21. [7 Xerxes flies into Asia, leaving Mardonius in Greece, who is defeated at Plataea, and slain. Xantippus, the same day, conquers the Persian fleet at Mycale.	After the battle of Mycale, Samos, Chios, and Lesbos shake off the Persian yoke.	479 Xantippus, Arch.
Demareta, wife of Gelon, coins medals, of ten drachmas of Athens.	[70] Cyprus and Byzantium reduced by Pausanias. He releases the Persian captives, to gain Xerxes' favour.		478 Timosthenes, Archon.
	[71]		477 Acimantus, Arch.
	[72]		476 Phaedon, Archon.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4239 76. 2.	A. Virginius Tricoftus, Sp. Servilius. Diodorus calls him Caius Servil. The sons of Anaxilas govern at Rhegium some years.	278	18	Pausanias sails to the Hellespont, and corresponds with Xerxes.	5
40 76. 3.	C. Nautius, P. Valerius. The Cumæans, in Italy, conquer the Etruscans, by the aid of Hiero. DIOD. SIC.	279	19		6
41 76. 4.	L. Furius, A. Manlius. Census 103,000 fighting men. DION. HAL. Decreased 7,000 in 19 years. A war between the Tarentines and the Iapyges.	280	20	Pythagoras is said to have died about this time at Crotona, being near 100 years old. JAMBLICHUS.	7
42 77. 1.	L. Æmilius III. Vopiscus Julius, or Opiter Virginius. Theron, of Agrigentum, dies. Succeeded by Thrasydæus, his son. DIOD. SIC.	281	21	Democritus born in this Olympiad; others say in the 80th Olympiad. Ten Judges appointed to preside at the Olympic games.	8
43 77. 2.	L. Pinarius, P. Furius. Volero, the tribune, proposes a law, that the tribunes and ædiles should be chosen by tribes.	282	22	Themistocles accused of treason by the Spartans, but acquitted; yet soon after he is banished by Ostracism. DIOD. SIC.	9
44 77. 3.	Appius Claudius, T. Quintius. Volero's law passed. According to Cato, the Tuscans founded Capua, in Italy, this year. Others place it 330 years before. V. PATERC.	283	23	Cimon gains two victories in one day, by sea and land, over the Persians. Pausanias, carrying on his treason, attempts to corrupt Themistocles, now residing at Argos.	10
45 77. 4.	L. Valerius II. Tib. Æmilius.	284	24 Leotychides, king of Sparta, banished.	First differences between Athens and Sparta begin now.	11
46 78. 1.	T. Numitius Priscus, A. Virginius Calimontanus.	285	1 Archidamus, king of Sparta.	The Argives destroy Mycenæ this year. Archidamus, king of Sparta, reigned 42 years. Pericles about this time begins to be chief amongst the Athenians.	12

Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.		Contemporary Events.	A. C.
The Plataeans build a Temple to Minerva, out of the Persian spoils, about this time, adorned with paintings.	273]	ΞΕΡΞΟΥ. Dec. 20. [11		475 Dromocides, Archon.
	274]	[12		474 Acestorides, Archon.
	275]	[13		473 Menon, Arch.
Dandes, of Argos, gains the victory at Olympia. DIOD. SIC.	276]	[14		472 Chares, Archon.
Thucydides, the historian, born. According to Isocrates, the Spartans held the chief command in Greece, to the 10th year from the battle of Salamis.	277]	Dec. 19. [15 N. B. Democritus born. Lived 109 years. 40 years younger than Anaxagoras. DIOG. LAER.	The Thebans bring the statue of Apollo from Delos to Delium, in Boeotia. HEROD.	471 Praxiergus, Arch.
	278]	Joachim, the High Priest, [16 dies at Jerusalem;—governed 34 years. Sophocles, the tragedian, now 28 years old, gains a prize. The Archon of this year some call Aphepsion.	N. B. Aristides about this time, or a little before, makes Athens the head of the confederacy against the Persians.	470 Demotion, Arch.
This year, according to Diodorus, the Spartans besiege Ithome. The great earthquake happened too this year, if we follow Diodorus. N. B. These events may more probably be placed in the 4th of Archidamus.	279]	Eliashib made High Priest. [17	Socrates born this year. Aphepsion, Archon. DIOG. LAER.	469 Aphepsion, Arch.
	280]	[18	In this archonship a stone is said to have fallen from the sky. Simonides, the poet, dies, aged 90. PAR. CIRR.	468 Theagenides, Arch.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4247 78. 2.	T. Quintius II. Q. Servilius. Hiero dies at Syracuse, having reigned 11 years 8 months. Thraſybulus ſucceeds. Diod. Sic.	286	2	Pauſanias, being recalled, takes ſanctuary in the Chalcidæcos; where he is ſtarved to death.	13
48 78. 3.	Tib. Æmilius II. Q. Fabius. Agrarian law creates diſcord. A colony ſent to Antium, to quiet it. Livy. Thraſybulus expelled from Syracuse. De- mocracy eſtabliſhed.	287	3	The Spartans accuſe Themiſtocles of being a confederate with Pauſanias. The Atheni- ans unjuſtly condemn him. He flies to Cor- cyra, and then to Admetus, the king of the Moloffians.	14
49 78. 4.	Sp. Poſtunius, Q. Servilius.	288	4	The Athenians beſiege Thafos and Ægina, and ſend a colony to Amphipolis; which is ſoon after deſtroyed by the Thracians, near Drabeſ- cus. Great earth quake in Sparta. PLUTARCH. N. B. The Helots and Meſſenians attempt to attack Sparta. Cimon prevents the Atheni- ans joining in the attack. Pindar, the Theban poet, dies. SUIDAS.	15
50 79. 1.	Q. Fabius II. T. Quintius III. Cenſus 124,215 fighting men. Livy, l. iii. c. 3. Encreaſed 21,215 in 10 years. Diodorus aſcribes theſe conſuls to the 1ſt of the 80th Olympiad.	289	5	Themiſtocles flies to the Perſians, Artaxerxes being newly ſeated on the throne. THUCYD. and CHARON. Diodorus places this fact under the reign of Xerxes.	16
51 79. 2.	A. Poſtunius, Sp. Furius. N. B. The Athenians force the Thafians to ſubmit, in the 3d year of the war. THUCYD.	290	6	Egypt revolts from Perſia, aſſiſted by the Athenians, who defeat the Perſians. The Athenians, ſays Thucydides, were in Cyprus with 200 ſhips, but abandon that iſland for Egypt.	17
52 79. 3.	L. Æbutius, P. Servilius.	291	7	Thucydides, the hiſtorian, born 40 years be- fore the Peloponneſian war. A. GELL. Ephial- tes, an Athenian, deprives the Arcopagus of its power.	18
53 79. 4.	L. Lucretius, T. Vetur. Geminus. N. B. Ephialtes aſſaſinated by the Athen- ian nobles. PLUTARCH. Rhegium recovers its liberty. Diod. Sic.	292	8	The Athenians baniſh Cimon, as favouring Sparta.	19
54 80. 1.	P. Volumnius, Serv. Sulp. Camerinus. Diodorus places theſe conſuls in the 1ſt of the 81ſt Olympiad.	293	9	Pliſtonax, the ſon of Leonidas, was an in- fant when his father was ſlain; ſo that his power was of ſhort continuance.	20

Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A.C.
Panyasis, a poet, flourishes in this Olympiad. SUIDAS. N. B. Aristides dies the 2d year of the 78th Olympiad.	281] $\Xi\epsilon\rho\epsilon\omicron\upsilon$. [19 Dec. 18.		467 Lyfistatus, Arch.
Anaxagoras, the philosopher, flourishes. PLIN.	282] Xerxes had by Amestris [20 three sons, now grown up; Darius, Hyfaspes, and Artaxerxes. CTESIAS.		466 Lyfianias, Archon.
	283] [21	Inarus, the son of Pfammitichus, was king of the Libyans, bordering on Egypt, at this time. THUCYD.	465 Lyfistheus, Archon.
Siege of Ithome begun by the Spartans. PAUSAN.	284] ΑΡΤΑΞΕΡΕΩΥ πρωτῆ . [1 The reign of Artaxerxes begins about midsummer; Xerxes being slain by Artabanus the latter end of the 4th year of the 78th Olympiad.	Xenophon victor at Olympia. Inarus revolts in Egypt, about the same time with the revolt of the Helots in Sparta. THUCYD.	464 Archimedes, Archon.
Artabanus persuades Artaxerxes that Darius was the murderer of Xerxes; on which Darius is put to death. The treason soon discovered, and Artabanus slain. CTESIAS.	285] Dec. 17. [2 Achæmenes sent by Artaxerxes against the revolted Egyptians. He is defeated. Sparta refuses aid to Artaxerxes against Egypt.	Hyfaspes, the 2d son of Xerxes, revolts in Bactria. The first battle was with equal loss; in the second, Artaxerxes gains a complete victory. Bactria submits. DIOD. and CTESIAS.	463 Tlepolemus, Archon.
Cimon sent to assist the Spartans with Athenian forces; but they are soon dismissed. The Athenians make a league with Argos.	286] This year the Persians are [3 defeated, and driven within the white wall; a part of Memphis.	The feast of Artaxerxes, and the divorce of queen Vashti, happened this year, or the beginning of the next. See PREF. Esther, ch. i.	462 Cconon, Arch.
	287] Artabazus and Megabyzus [4 are appointed to act in Egypt; and spend the year in preparations.	About this time Mordecai, the Jew, introduces his uncle's daughter into the palace of Artaxerxes, who went through the year of purification.	461 Euirpus, Arch.
1] Macedonian Kings. Under Euippus died Alexander, king of Macedon. Succeeded by his son, PERDICCAS. PAR. CHR. Heraclitus flourishes in philosophy. EUSEB. More probably this was the year of his death.	288] This year the Egyptians [5 are partly brought over or conquered. The Athenian troops honourably dismissed; though, according to Thucydides, but a small number remained. Inarus, the author of the revolt, betrayed and crucified. DIOD. SIC.	After a year's purification, Hadassah, or Esther, is chosen by the king.	460 Phagolæ, Arch.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U. C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4255 80. 2.	P. Valerius Popl. II. C. Claud. Sabinus. Valerius slain. Cincinnatus created in his room. Deucetius, king of the Siculi, founds the city Menæus, and takes Morgantina. Diod.	294	10	About this time Ithome surrenders to Sparta, if we follow Diodorus. Athens succeeds in the war against Ægina and Corinth.	21
56 80. 3.	Q. Fabius Vib. L. Cornelius Malugin. Census 132,409 fighting men. Encreased 8,294 in 6 years. N. B. Plistonax, king of Sparta, being a minor, Nicomedes, his uncle, is commander in chief.	295	11	Athens assists Megara against Corinth. Sparta assists the Dorians against the Phocians. Athens and Argos join in the quarrel. A battle at Tanagra, undecided. Truce between Athens and Sparta. N. B. Cimon, the Athenian, offers his service at Tanagra, but is refused.	22
57 80. 4.	L. Minutius, C. Nautius Rut. II. Cincinnatus, dictator.	296	12	Myronides defeats the Bœotians, destroys Tanagra, and conquers all the country. They had now, according to Thucydides, finished the long walls. Lyfias, the orator, born.	1 Phisto- nax, son of Pausa- nias.
58 81. 1.	C. Horatius Pulv. Q. Minutius Aug. The tribunes of the people encreased to ten. Diodorus seems to advance one year, by naming between these years, as consuls, Cincinnatus and M. Fabius.	297	13	Tolmides destroys Gythium, and takes Zacynthus, Cephalenia, and Naupactus.	2
59 81. 2.	M. Valer. Maximus, Sp. Virgin. Tricoftus. Mount Aventine built upon this year.	298	14	Tolmides, in Bœotia. Pericles, the Athenian, ravages Peloponnesus, and takes many cities in Acarnania.	3
60 81. 3.	T. Romilius, C. Veturius Cicur. In Diodorus these consuls are in the first year of the 83d Olympiad. Agrarian law much insisted on by the tribunes at Rome.	299	15	A five years truce between Athens and Sparta, according to Diodorus Siculus. Thucydides seems to place it three years after. Pindar, the Theban, dies.	4
61 81. 4.	Sp. Tarpeius, A. Aterius. Commissioners of consular dignity are sent out to collect the laws in Greece and Italy. Deucetius, in Sicily, forms a confederacy of the cities. Diod.	300	16	Pericles attacks Sicyon, and the coast of Achaia. Phidias, the sculptor, flourishes at this time.	5
62 82. 1.	Pub. Horatius Terg. Sex. Quintilius Varus.	301	17	Ictinus and Callicrates, architects, build the Temple of Minerva, at Athens, about this time.	6

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A.C.
PERDICCAS. 2] Hippocrates, the physician of Cos, born this Olympiad. Lyfias born while Philocles was Ar- chon.	289] ΑΡΤΑΞΕΡΞΟΥ πρώτη. [6 Dec. 16. The fenny parts of Egypt still hold out under Amyrtæus.	According to Herodotus, Thanny- ras, son of Inarus, had a command in Egypt conferred on him by the Per- sians.	459 Philocles, Arch.
3]	290] In the 7th year of Arta- [7 xerxes was the decree for restoring the Jews, and allowing them a civil polity of their own. Ezra receives the de- cree. Eliashib, High Priest.	N. B. Esther crowned queen of Persia about December this year; or it might be the next year in the era.	458 Bion, Archon.
4] Cimon, about this time, re- called in the 5th year of his exile. CORN. NEPOS. Pericles draws up the decree.	291] This year, before the 7th year [8 of Artaxerxes was expired, Ezra comes to Jerusalem, in the 5th month, ac- companied by 1,496 males, and settles the government; but the Jews are not permitted to rebuild their walls.	N. B. The Levites that returned with Ezra, were 258; the whole num- ber of males, 1,754.	457 Mnesithides, Archon.
5] Æschylus dies in the archon- ship of Callias, aged 69. PAR. CHR.	292] Mordecai, about this time, [9 discovers a conspiracy against the king, and reveals it to Esther, and she to Ar- taxerxes. The conspirators executed.	N. B. Xenocles defeated Euripides in the prize of tragedy at the Olympic games. ÆLIAN. Var. Hist.	456 Callias, Archon.
6] Ithome taken, in the 10th year of the siege, by the Spartans. THUCYD. The inhabitants of Messenian origin are settled at Naupactus. THUCYD.	293] Dec. 15. [10 About this time Haman, the Aga- gite, was promoted to be the prime mi- nister of Persia.		455 Sofistratus, Arch.
7] A three years truce begun about this time between Athens and Sparta: Cimon the mediator. THUCYD.	294] Mordecai, the Jew, uncle [11 to the queen, refuses to bow to Ha- man.		454 Arifon, Archon.
8]	295] In the 1st of Nisan, this [12 year, Haman, being offended at Mor- decai, procures a decree to extirpate the Jews on the 13th day of the 12th month, Adar.		453 Lysicrates, Arch.
9] Athenian colony sent to Naxos, under Tolmides. N. B. Inarus crucified by Mega- byzus.	296] Mordecai reveals this decree [13 to Esther. The Jews fast. Mordecai is honoured by the king for discovering the conspiracy of Bigthan and Terefh. Esther solicits the king in favour of the Jews; is favourably heard, and the decree counteracted. Haman executed.		452 Chærephanes, Archon

J. P.	Confular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4263 82. 2.	P. Sext. Capitolinus, T. Menenius Lanatus. The Roman commissioners return out of Greece. Deucetius, being worsted in Sicily, flies to Syracuse, and from thence is sent to Corinth. DIOD.	302	18	Corinth and Delphi, about this time, encourage painting. The first contest between painters decided at Delphi about this time.	7
64 82. 3.	Decemviri appointed at Rome: consuls and the other officers abolished, except the tribunes. Some Theffalians endeavour to form a settlement on the site of ancient Sybaris. DIOD.	303	19	Cimon, the Athenian, sails to Cyprus, and is successful against the Persians.	8
65 82. 4.	Decemviri continued; but 3 Plebeians now admitted. The 12 Tables completed this year.	304	20	Cimon this year continues in Cyprus; besieges the city of Salamis; but dies before Cition. Panæus, the brother of Phidias, a painter. PLIN.	9
66 83. 1.	Decemviri continue in office, by electing themselves; but abdicate at the end of the year.	305	21	The city of Megara breaks the alliance with Athens, and joins with Sparta. The Athenians ravage the territory, but Sparta supports its new ally.	10
67 83. 2.	L. Valerius Potit. M. Horat. Barbatus. These consuls triumph, by the vote of the people, against the consent of the senate. Diodorus places these consuls in the 3d year of the 84th Olympiad.	306	22	Tolmides, against the advice of Pericles, leads an army into Bœotia; but is defeated and slain at Chæronea. Athenians lose their power over the Bœotian cities.	11
68 83. 3.	Lart. Herminius, T. Virg. Cœlimontanus. Thurium, in Italy, founded by Lampon and Xenocrates, 63 years after the destruction of Sybaris.	307	23 Years of the Truce. i.	Eubœa, this year, revolts, but is conquered by Pericles. Plistonax, king of Sparta, attacks Attica, but retires, for which he is banished. In this Olympic year a truce for 30 years is concluded between Sparta and Athens; 14 years and some months before the Peloponnesian war.	12
69 83. 4.	M. Geganius Macer. C. Julius Julius. Diodorus places these consuls in the 1st of the 85th Olympiad.	308	24 ii.	 In the 4th year of the 83d Olympiad, Eusebius says that Herodotus read his history at Athens; but he did not finish it till some years after.	13
70 84. 1.	T. Quint. Capitolinus IV. Agrippa Furius. Empedocles, the poet of Agrigentum, flourishes.	309	25 iii.	Colony sent from Athens to Thurium, in Italy, this year, or the beginning of the next.	14

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A.C.
PERDICCAS. 10] This year the last of the three years truce between Athens and Sparta; but soon after renewed for five years. THUCYD.	297] ΑΡΤΑΞΕΡΞΕΟΥ πρώτη. [14 Dec. 14. The feast of Purim, or lots, instituted by the Jews, in memory of their deliverance from Haman.		451 Antidorus, Arch.
11] Cimon takes Citium; destroys the Phœnician fleet. Ion, a tragic poet of Chios, flourishes in this Olympiad. SUIDAS.	298] Amyrtæus still holds out [15 against Artaxerxes in the fenny parts of Egypt, and receives some aid from Athens.		450 Euthydemus, Archon.
12] Themistocles dies in Asia this year.	299] After the death of Cimon, [16 the Athenians abandon Cyprus and Egypt. In the 4th year of the 82d Olympiad the Persians make a very disadvantageous peace with Athens, giving up all the sea coast of Asia Minor. DIOD.		449 Pediaus, Arch.
13]	300] [17		448 Philiscus, Archon.
14]	301] Dec. 13. [18		447 Timarchides, Archon.
15]	302] [19		446 Callimachus, Arch.
16]	303] In the month Chisleu, or [20 about November this year, Nehemiah hears that the walls of Jerusalem are not rebuilt. Nehemiah, ch. i. ver. 1—3.		445 Lyfimachides, Archon.
17]	304] About March this year, [21 but before the 20th of Artaxerxes was expired, Nehemiah receives a commission to rebuild the walls. Nehemiah, ch. ii.	N. B. Thucydides, the Milesian, banished from Athens by Ostracism; the last opponent of Pericles.	444 Praxiteles, Arch.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4271 84. 2.	M. Genutius, C. Curtius. Plebeians and Patricians are permitted to intermarry. A demand made of Plebeian consuls; but the senate allow of military tribunes, three in number, who may be Plebeians.	310	26 Years of the Truce. iv.	Lyfias, the orator, accompanies the colony to Thurium. Protagoras, of Abdera, gives laws to the Thurians. DIOG. LAER.	15
72 84. 3.	Military tribunes elected, but all Patricians. A. Sempronius, L. Atilius, T. Caelius. These abdicating 3 months after, consuls are chosen. L. Papirius, L. Sempronius.	311	27 v.	A general peace amongst the states of Greece and in Persia this year.	16
73 84. 4.	M. Geganius II. T. Quintius V. The office of censor instituted.	312	28 vi.	This year the Samians and Milesians are at war about Priene. The Athenians are drawn into the dispute. Pericles leads the army against Samos, and takes it. DIOD.	17
74 85. 1.	M. Fabius Vibulanus, Post. Aebutius Cornicen. Deucetius dies. DIOD. Syracusans destroy Trinacria. DIOD.	313	29 vii.	This expedition against Samos probably occupied part of this Julian year. Philoxenus, the dithyrambic poet, born.	18
75 85. 2.	C. Furius, Man. Papirius Craesus.	314	30 viii.	War, concerning Epidamnnum, between Corcyra and Corinth.	19
76 85. 3.	M. Geganius Macerinus, L. Menenius Lanatus.	315	31 ix.	This year the Corcyreans defeat the Corinthians at sea.	20
77 85. 4.	T. Quintius Capitol. VI. Agrippa Menenius. Cincinnatus, dictator; kills Sp. Maelius. In Diodorus, these were consuls in the 1st of the 87th Olympiad.	316	32 x.	The Corinthians prepare for war. The Athenians send a colony to Amphipolis, under Agnon, the son of Nicias. DIOD. SIC. THUCYD.	21
78 86. 1.	Military tribunes, 3 elected, all Patricians. Mamercus Aemilius, L. Quintius, L. Julius.	317	33 xi.	Corcyra joins in league with Athens, and, by the help of the latter, defeats the Corinthians a second time. Isocrates born.	22

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A.C.
18] PERDICCAS.	305] ΑΡΤΑΞΕΡΞΕΟΥ πρώτη. [22 Dec. 12. The Samaritans obstruct Nehemiah; yet the building of the wall goes on.		+43 Lyfanius, Arch.
19]	306] [23		+42 Diphilus, Arch.
20] N. B. Thucydides one of the leaders of the troops sent from Athens; from which situation he was probably recalled. THUCYD.	307] The Samians revolt from [24 Athens, and deliver up the garrison to Piffuthnes, the Persian governour of Sardes; which draws on Samos the re- sentment of Athens.	Nehemiah finishes the walls and gates of Jerufalem on the 25th of Elul. Josephus says, they had been building 2 years 4 months. The gates were set up in 52 days. NEHEM. JOSEPH. The feast of the tabernacles this year.	+41 Timocles, Arch.
21]	308] [25		+40 Myrichides, Arch.
22] Phidias carves his Minerva of ivory. EUSEB.	309] Dec. 11. [26		+39 Glaucides, Arch.
23] The Archæanaclidæ fail in the Cimmerian Bosphorus. Spartacus succeeds this year, and reigns 6 years.	310] [27		+38 Theodorus, Arch.
24] Polygnotus, of Thafos, a painter, flourishes about this time.	311] [28 Propylæa, at Athens, begun. Euthy- menes, Archon. Mnesicles, the archi- tect. HARPOCR. Finished in 5 years. PLUTARCH.		+37 Euthymenes, Arch.
25] Aristophanes produces his co- medy of The Acharnians. Euthymenes, Archon.	312] [29		+36 Lyfimachus, Arch.

J. P.	Confular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
+279 86. 2.	M. Geganius Macerinus III. L. Sergius Fidenas. Mam. Æmilius, dictator. C. Corn. Cossus gains the Spolia Opima.	318	34 Years of the Truce. xii.	Potidæa, and the Chalcidic territory, revolt from Athens, instigated by Corinth and Perdiccas, king of Macedonia; but are defeated by the Athenians at Pallene.	23
80 86. 3.	M. Corn. Maluginensis, L. Papir. Crassus. The Tarentines, in Italy, drive out the inhabitants of Siris; who remove, and found Heraclea.	319	35 xiii.	Archidamus, king of Sparta, dies, according to Diodorus Siculus, succeeded by Agis; but Thucydides places this event about the 2d of the 88th Olympiad, in which he should be followed.	24
81 86. 4.	C. Julius II. L. Virginus.	320	36 xiv.	This year the lunar cycle is invented by Melon, and first published on the 13th day of Scirophorion. DIOD.	25
82 87. 1.	C. Julius III. L. Virginus II. Mam. Æmilius, dictator II. Diodorus omits either this year or the former.	321	37 xv.	Athenians gain the battle of Potidæa 6 months before the Peloponnesian war. THUCYD.	26
83 87. 2.	Military tribunes, M. Fab. Vibulanus, M. Fossius, L. Sergius Fidenas. Eclipse of the sun observed at Athens: not total. THUCYD.	322	38 Years of the Peloponnes. War. i.	Peloponnesian war began this year, 2 months before the archonship of Pythodorus ended. The Thebans attack Plataea; the Spartans and allies, Attica. The Athenian fleet ravages Peloponnesus.	27
84 87. 3.	Military tribunes, L. Pinarius Mamercus, or Macerinus, L. Furius Medullinus, Sp. Postumius Albus.	323	39 ii.	The Peloponnesians attack Attica. Plague at Athens. War between the Ambraciots and Amphilochians. Potidæa surrenders.	28
85 87. 4.	T. Quintius Cincinnatus, C. Julius Mento. Postumius, dictator. These consuls are placed by Diodorus in the 1st of the 89th Olympiad.	324	40 iii.	Plataea blockaded by the Peloponnesians. Phormio gains two naval victories in the Crisean gulph. Sitalces, king of Thrace, invades Macedonia with 150,000 men. Pericles dies.	29

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	Ephori of Sparta.	A. C.
PERDICCAS. 26] Phrynicus, a comic writer, flourishes in this Olympiad. SUIDAS.	313] ΑΡΤΑΞΕΡΞΕΟΥ πρώτη. [30 Dec. 10.			435 Antiochides, Arch.
27] It is probable, Malachi closed his prophecies at this time; about 430 years before our Saviour's birth.	314] [31			434 Chares, Archon.
28] Spartacus, the Bosporan king, dies this year. Succeeded by Seleucus; who reigned 4 years.	315] In the 32d year of Arta- [32 xerxes, Nehemiah returns to Persia, having governed Judea 12 years.			433 Apseudes, Archon.
29] Propylæa, at Athens, finished this year; cost 2,012 talents. HARPOCR.	316] Nehemiah returned very [33 soon to Judea, having obtained leave of the king, Artaxerxes, and governs with full powers. Nehemiah, ch. xiii. ver. 7.	[Æneſias.		432 Pythodorus, Archon.
30] In this Olympiad flourished Scopas, the statuary; as also Agelades, the master of Polycletus. PLIN.	317] Dec. 9. [34 Eliashib still High Priest at Nehe- miah's return. Manasses, the son of Joiada, flies to Sanballat, his father-in-law, being ban- ished by Nehemiah. The Temple at Gerizim probably founded by him; though, as it is not	[Brafidas.		431 Euthydemus, Arch.
31]	318] mentioned by Nehemiah, [35 it might not be till after his death. NEHEM. and JOSEPH.	Eliashib, the High Priest, dies at Je- rusalem, probably very old;—governed 40 years. [Ifanor.		430 Apollodorus, Archon.
32] Carthage began this year to get strength in Sicily, by assisting one party in that island. LIVY, l. iv. c. 29. Seleucus, the Bosporan, dies.	319] [36	Joiada High Priest in the room of Eliashib, his father. [Sostratidas.		429 Ezaminon, Archon.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4286 SS. 1.	L. Papirius Crassus, L. Julius. Gorgias, the rhetorician, flourishes at this time in Leontium, in Sicily. DIOD.	325	41 Years of the Pelo- ponn. War. iv.	Plataea still blockaded. Part of the garrison escape. Lesbos revolts, and is admitted into the Peloponnesian league, but attacked by the Athenians; and Mitylene besieged. Mitylene surrenders to Paches. The bloody decree of Cleon, at Athens, reversed. Spartans invade	30
87 SS. 2.	L. Sergius Fidenas, Host. Lucretius. The Leontines, in Sicily, oppressed by the Syracusans, demand help of Athens. A fleet is sent, and the Syracusans make peace. D. OD.	326	42 v.	Attica. Plataea surrenders: the inhabitants slain. Nicias takes Minoa. Sedition at Corcyra this year.	31
88 SS. 3.	T. Quintius Pennus, A. Cornel. Cossus. Between these and the next following consuls, Diodorus places L. Quintius and A. Sempronius in the 1st of the 90th Olympiad.	327	Agis. I vi.	Great earthquakes. Demosthenes once defeated in Aetolia: gains the victories of Olpæ and Idomene soon after. AGIS now king of Sparta.	32
89 SS. 4.	C. Servilius Ahala, L. Papirius II.	328	2 vii.	The Athenians send a fleet to Sicily, who take Pylus in their road, and fortify it. The Spartans, endeavouring to retake it, are defeated in Sphacteria. The Athenians refuse the Spartans peace. Nicias defeats the Corinthians at Solygia. Sedition at Corcyra ended.	33
90 89. 1.	Military tribunes, 4 elected, all Patricians. T. Quint. Pennus, &c. Mam. Æmilius, dictator. In Diodorus, the 3d of the 90th Olympiad.	329	3 viii.	The Athenians defeated by the Bœotians at Delium. Nicias takes Cythera. Brasidas marches into Thrace. Acanthus revolts; Amphipolis is taken. Thucydides saves Eion, but is banished.	34
91 89. 2.	Military tribunes, 4 elected. A. Sempron. Atratinus, &c. Diodorus omits 6 years between the years of Rome 329 and 342.	330	4 ix.	Brasidas takes many places in Thrace. Truce for a year between the Spartans and Athenians; but not observed. Temple of Juno, at Argos, burnt.	35
92 89. 3.	Military tribunes, 4 elected. App. Claud. Crassus, &c.	331	5 x.	Cleon sent into Thrace against Brasidas. Both these generals slain at the battle of Amphipolis. Nicias proposes a peace.	36
93 89. 4.	C. Sempron. Atratinus, Q. Fabius Vibulanus.	332	6 xi.	The peace concluded in the winter, which ends with a treaty of alliance between Athens and Sparta; yet great jealousies immediately arise.	37

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	Ephori of Sparta.	A.C.
PERDICCAS. 33] Spartacus II. brother to Seleucus, succeeds. N. B. In the 19th year of his exile, Pliftonax, king of Sparta, is recalled. THUCYD.	320] ΑΡΤΑΞΕΡΞΟΥ πρωτῆ. [37	N. B. Plato, the philosopher, born. DIOG. LAER. from Apollodorus. [Hexarchus.		428 Dietimus, Arch.
34] Sitalces, king of Thrace, attacks Macedonia, and ravages it; but an army of Grecians being ready to attack him, he makes peace with Perdiccas. Diod.	321] Dec. 8. [38	N. B. Eudoxus, of Cnidus, a philosopher, contemporary with Plato. SULDAS. [Ageſistratus.		427 Eucles, Arch.
35] Mitylene, in Lesbos, soon recovered its losses; having been in Pliny's time a flourishing place for 500 years; which falls in with this year, or nearly so.	322] [39	[Angenidas.		426 Euthydemus, Arch. iter.
36] Thericles, a potter, about this time invented the Thericlean cups. ATHENÆUS.	323] [40	[Onomacles.		425 Stratocles, Arch.
37] Eclipse of the sun visible at Athens; not total. THUCYD. Ameipsias acts a comedy, called The Public, at Athens. ATHENÆUS.	324] Artaxerxes sends Artaphernes embassador to Sparta, who is seized in Thrace by the Athenians. Artaxerxes dies about this year, though mentioned in the transactions of the preceding year by Thucydides. [41	Aristophanes produces The Knights; Stratocles, Archon. [Zeuxippus.		424 Karchus, Archon.
38] According to Athenæus, Protagoras, the sophist, arrives at Athens this year.	325] ΔΑΡΕΙΟΥ δευτ. [1 Dec. 7. After the death of Artaxerxes, Xerxes reigned about 2 months, and Sogdianus 7 months; when Ochus, the governour of Hyrcania, and natural son of Artaxerxes, removes Sogdianus, and	[Pityas.		423 Aminias, Archon.
39] The Vespæ of Aristophanes produced. Aminias, Archon. Eupolis produces his comedy of The Flatterers, at Athens. ATHENÆUS.	326] reigns in peace, taking the name of DARIUS. [2	[Pleistolas.		422 Alceus, Archon.
40] Pherecrates, the poet, produces the comedy of The Savages, at Athens, this year. ATHENÆUS.	327] It appears from Nehemiah, [3 that he governed Judah in this reign. The time uncertain. Nehemiah, ch. xii. ver. 22.	[Clinomachus.		421 Arifion, Archon.

J. P.	Confular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4294 90. 1.	Military tribunes, 4 elected. L. Manlius Capitol. &c.	333	7 Years of the Pelo- pon. War. xii.	The fortrefs of Panactum demolished, contrary to treaty, by the Boeotians. The Argives, being alarmed, make a treaty with Athens, through the means of Alcibiades.	38
95 90. 2.	Numer. Fabius Vibul. T. Quint. Capitoli- nus. Two more quæstors appointed.	334	8 xiii.	This summer was a continued war between Epidaurus and Argos.	39
96 90. 3.	Military tribunes, 4 elected. L. Quint. Cincinnatus, &c.	335	9 xiv.	The Argives fail in the attack on Epidau- rus. The Spartans march next summer, and gain the battle of Mantinea. Argos submits to a peace.	40
97 90. 4.	Military tribunes, 4 elected. Agrippa Me- nenius, &c.	336	10 xv.	Mantinea submits to the terms of Sparta. A fedition at Argos. They attempt to build walls down to the sea, which are destroyed by the Spartans.	41
98 91. 1.	Military tribunes, 3 elected. M. Papirius Mugill. &c. Servil. Priscus, dictator. A colony sent to the city of Lavici. Livy.	337	11 xvi.	Alcibiades forces the Argives into a league with Athens. Melos taken by the Athenians. All the males slain.	42
99 91. 2.	Military tribunes, 4 elected. P. Lucretius, Agrippa Menenius II. &c.	338	12 xvii.	The Athenians resolve on an expedition to Sicily, under Nicias, Lamachus, and Alcibia- des; but the latter is banished, and flies to Sparta. Nicias lands at Syracuse.	43
4300 91. 3.	Military tribunes, 4 elected. A. Sempron. Atratinus III. &c. Hermocrates, of Syracuse, saves his native city by a vigorous defence.	339	13 xviii.	Nicias invests Syracuse. The Spartans send Gylippus to Sicily. The Athenians join with the Argives, and openly break the truce.	44
1 91. 4.	Military tribunes, 4 elected. P. Cornelius Cossus, &c. The victorious Syracusans put Nicias and Demosthenes to death.	340	14 xix.	Gylippus arrives, and saves the city of Sy- racuse. Nicias receives new reinforcements, but is defeated, and obliged to surrender. At- tica invaded; Decelea fortified.	45

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Egyptian Kings.	Ephori of Sparta.	A. C.
PERDICCAS. 41] In this Olympiad flourished Aglaophon, Apollodorus, and other painters. Protagoras returns to Athens. PLATO.	328] ΔΑΡΕΙΟΥ δευτ. [4 About this time Arsites, the brother of Darius, revolts, being assisted by Artyphius, who is taken, and put to death with Arsites. CRESIAS.		[Hilarchus.	420 Astyphilus, Archon.
42] In the reign of this Darius, Polydamas, of Scotussa, the great wrestler, flourishes. SUIDAS.	329] Dec. 6. [5		[Leon.	419 Archias, Arch.
43]	330] [6		[Chæridas.	418 Antiphon, Archon.
44] In the winter of the 15th year the Athenians declare Perdiccas a public enemy.	331] [7		[Patesiadas.	417 Euphemus, Arch.
45]	332] Bithynia cruelly ravaged [8 this year by the Chalcedonians and Byzantines.		[Cleofthenes.	416 Aristomenes, Arch.
46] Perdiccas dies about this time. Diagoras, the atheist, expelled Athens. DION.	333] Dec. 5. 9 About this time Pisisthnes, governor of Sardes, revolts from Darius; but is betrayed by Lycon, the Athenian, his general. Tissaphernes has his government. The duration of this war uncertain.		[Lycarus. Aristophanes's comedy of The Birds, acted.	415 Chabrias, Archon.
1] ARCHELAUS, the son of Perdiccas, succeeds to the crown of Macedon. He greatly improves Macedonia, and reforms the military much more than the 8 kings before him had done. THUCYD. He was, too, a favourer of learning, and entertained	334] [10	Joiada dies, having governed 16 years as High Priest of Jerusalem. The Phœnissæ of Euripides, acted about this time. [Eperatus.		414 Pisander, Archon.
2] Euripides in his court.	335] [11 This year Amorges, son of Pisisthnes, revolts from Darius, in Caria.	1] AMYRTÆUS acknowledged king by the Egyptians this year. EUSEB. [Onomantius. Jannæus, or Jonathan, High Priest, son of Joiada.		413 Cleocritus, Arch.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4302 92. 1.	Military tribunes, 4 elected. Q. Fab. Vibulanus II. &c. Postumius, a military tribune, slain by his foldiers. Syracuse sends aid to the Spartans. XENOPH.	341	15 Years of the Pelopon. War xx.	Chios, Rhodes, and Miletus, revolt from Athens. Lesbos and Clazomenæ too revolt, but are reduced. Alcibiades recalled by the troops at Samos.	46
3 92. 2.	M. Cornelius Cossus, L. Furius. The Syracusans banish Hermocrates, and the other commanders who are aiding the Spartans.	342	16 xxi.	The popular government restored at Athens, which had been overturned the preceding year. Thrasybulus gains the battle of Cynossema; takes Cyzicus; but all Eubœa, except Oreum, revolts. Alcibiades recalled by the people.	47
4 92. 3.	Q. Fabius Ambustus, C. Furius Pacilus. Diodorus places the consuls of the former year in the 3d of the 92d Olympiad.	343	17 xxii.	Mindarus takes Cyzicus, but is soon defeated by Alcibiades, and slain. Sparta offers to make peace, which is refused. Hegesander, the Spartan, beats the Athenians. Sparta retakes Pylus. Agis attacks Athens, but fails. Thrasybulus defends the city. DIOD. SIC.	48
5 92. 4.	M. Papirius Atratinus, Sp. Nautius Rutilus. Diodorus places these consuls in the following year.	344	18 xxiii.		49
6 93. 1.	M. Æmil. Mamercus, C. Valerius Potitus. Hermocrates endeavours, in this or the former year, to be recalled, by force, from exile; but is slain by the Syracusans. DIOD. SIC.	345	19 xxiv.	The Athenians fortify Thoricus. Thrasybulus attacks Asia, but is foiled at Ephesus. Takes some Syracusan vessels.	50 Plistonax dies.
7 93. 2.	Cn. Cornelius Cossus, L. Furius. 3 Quæstors, out of the Plebeians, elected. Dionysius gains some authority in Syracuse; Euctemon, Archon.	346	20 xxv.	Alcibiades defeats Hippocrates early this year. Returns to Athens about May; sets out for the fleet about July. Lyfander commands the Spartans. Battle of Notium. The Athenians defeated. Alcibiades banished.	1 Pausanias.
8 93. 3.	Military tribunes, 3 elected, all Patricians. C. Julius, &c. P. Cornelius Cossus, dictator. Dionysius gains the sovereignty of Syracuse. DIOD.	347	21 xxvi.	Callicratidas, the Spartan, commands the fleet, and besieges Conon, in Mitylene; who is relieved by the battle of Arginusæ. Athens victorious. Callicratidas slain.	2
9 93. 4.	Military tribunes, 4 elected. C. Valerius Potitus II. &c. Dionysius makes war unsuccessfully, with the Carthaginians, and submits to a dishonourable peace.	348	22 xxvii.	Lyfander takes the command of the Spartan fleet. The Athenian fleet destroyed at Ægospotamos, all but 8 ships, which escaped with Conon to Cyprus.	3

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Egyptian Kings.	Ephori of Sparta.	A. C.
ARCHELAUS. 3] N. B. The Government of 400 established at Athens, which lasted 7 months.	336] ΔΑΡΕΙΟΥ ΔΕΥΤ. [12 Darius makes two treaties with the Lacedæmonians this year. Alcibiades revolts to Tissaphernes. Tissaphernes attacks Iafus, and takes Amorges, by means of the Peloponnesians.	2] AMYRTÆUS. [Alexippidas.		412 Callias, Arch.
4] Lyfias, the orator, returns to Athens, in his 47th year; DION. HAL. before the archonship of Callias was expired.	Dec. 4. 337] Darius makes a 3d treaty [13 with Sparta in his 13th year, before the 20th year of the war was expired.	3] Lyfias, the orator, gains a prize in the Choragic festival; Theopompus being Archon. [Myfgoilaidas.		411 Theopompus, Arch.
5] Archelaus, king of Macedonia, takes Pydna this year. DIOD. SIC.	338] The canon of the Old [14 Testament is closed in the reign of this Darius.	4] Amyrtæus practises in Phœnicia to cause a revolt. [Hyfias.		410 Glaucippus, Arch.
6] N. B. The history of Thucydides ends in August, in the 22d year of the war. The remainder drawn from Xenophon.	339] During the time of Jan- [15 næus, High Priest of Jerusalem, the Book of Chronicles was made up. Nehem. ch. xii. ver. 23.	5] [Aracus.		409 Diocles, Archon.
7] The Rhodians unite in building one fine city, called Rhodes. Theopompus of Chios born. SUID.	340] In this year the Medes, [16 who had revolted, were reduced to obedience.	6] Amyrtæus dies, or is slain by the forces of Darius. This year PAUSIRIS, his son, is set up. HEROD. EUSEB. AFRIC. SYNC. [Euarchippus.		408 Euclæmon, Arch.
8] Spartacus, the Bosporan, dies about this time, having reigned 23 years by computation. Satyrus succeeds.	Dec. 3. [17 341] Cyrus, the son of Darius, appointed governour of Asia Minor.	1] Pausiris reigned 6 years. EUSEB. But the country was tributary to Persia. HEROD. This king is called by other writers, NEPHERITES. See SYNCELLUS. [Pantacles.		407 Antigenes, Arch.
9] The Carthaginians take Agrigentum in Sicily. Satyrus, the Bosporan, reigns 14 years.	342] Cyrus the brother of Artaxerxes, now governour of the provinces in Asia Minor, makes a strong interest with the Asiatics and Greeks.	2] Euripides, the poet, dies, aged 75, in Macedonia: others make him only 70. [Pityas. Sophocles dies, aged 91 years. PAR. CHR.		406 Callias, Archon.
10] The Carthaginians gain Gela, Camarina, Himera, and Selinus by the peace. Agrigentum utterly destroyed.	343] Cyrus sent for by Darius, [19 to visit him in Media, being then sick; but he had before assisted Lyfander with money.	3] Callias, Archon. Aristophanes produces the comedy of The Frogs. [Archytas.		405 Alexias, Arch.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U. C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4310 94. 1.	Military tribunes, 4 elected. P. Cornelius Collus, &c. Pay first settled on the Roman foot soldiers. The Syracusans revolt from Dionysius, but are reduced. Diod.	349	23 Years of the Peloponnesian War. xxviii.	Athens besieged by sea and land, for about 6 months, then submits. An end put to the Peloponnesian war, and an oligarchy established at Athens, called the 30 tyrants. Lyfander takes Samos.	4
11 94. 2.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. T. Quint. Capitol. &c. The soldiers' pay being settled, the siege of Veii is formed by the Romans.	350	24	The Spartans drive Clearchus the tyrant out of Byzantium. Thraſybulus drives the 30 tyrants out of Athens. Thucydides returns after 20 years exile.	5
12 94. 3.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. C. Valerius Potitus III. &c. Dionysius meditates war against Carthage.	351	25	The Spartans ravage the country of Elis. Diogenes, a tragic poet, flourishes at Athens. SUIDAS.	6
13 94. 4.	Military tribunes, 8 elected according to Livy, but 6 according to the Capitoline Tables; the two last being cenſors. Man. Æmilius Mamerc. &c. The Roman equites are allowed pay, but find their own horses.	352	26	Agis retreats out of Elis, terrified by an earthquake. The Spartans send Thimbro to command the forces in Asia, after the battle of Cunaxa.	7
14 95. 1.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. C. Servil. Ahala III. &c. N. B. Socrates put to death this year; Laches being Archon. Dionysius founds Adranum, in Sicily. Provides for a war against Carthage.	353	27	Thimbro receives the remainder of the 10,000 Greeks, and makes war on the Persians. Agis again marches into Elis, which is ravaged. Peace between Elis and Sparta determined on.	8
15 95. 2.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. L. Valerius Potitus IV. &c. Dionysius gains over the Messenians; but the Rhegians refuse to join.	354	1 Reign of Agesilaus.	Thimbro not succeeding, Dercyllidas is sent by the Spartans. Conon, the Athenian, made admiral of the Persian fleet. Peace between Elis and Sparta concluded.	9
16 95. 3.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. P. Licinius Calvus, the first Plebeian, an ancient senator, says Livy, was one; the other five were Patricians.	355	2	Dercyllidas brings over the cities of Æolia. Attacks and defeats Pharnabazus.	10
17 95. 4.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. M. Veturius, &c. Five of these were Plebeians. Dionysius takes Motya, after a long siege.	356	3	Dercyllidas makes a truce with Pharnabazus; returns into Europe; fortifies the Thracian Chersonese; returns into Asia; takes Atarneus.	11

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Egyptian Kings.	Ephori of Sparta.	A. C.
<p>ARCHELAUS.</p> <p>11] This year, says Diodorus Siculus, was the 780th from the taking of Troy. See the Preface for this epocha.</p>	<p>344] ΑΡΤΑΞΕΡΞΕΩΥ δευτ. [1 Darius Nothus dies just after the Peloponnesian war was finished; succeeded by ARTAXERXES MNEMON, called Arfaces.</p>	<p>4] PAUSIRIS.</p> <p>[Eudicus.</p>		404 Anarchia, vel Pythodorus, Ar.
<p>12] Zeuxis, of Heraclea, flourishes at this time, and brings painting almost to perfection. PLINY.</p>	<p>345] Dec. 2. [2 Cyrus receives the banished Clearchus, and makes him his friend.</p>	<p>5]</p>		403 Euclides, Arch.
<p>13] Polycletus seems to have flourished about this time, and to have produced rules for sculpture. PLINY.</p>	<p>346] [3</p>	<p>6]</p>		402 Micio, Arch.
<p>14]</p> <p>Hippocrates of Cos, and Democritus, die this year. Socrates slain.</p>	<p>347] Cyrus marches against [4 Artaxerxes, but is slain at Cunaxa, early in the 4th year of the 94th Olympiad. The retreat of the 10,000 Greeks begun.</p>	<p>1] PSAMMITICHUS, descended from the former king of the same name, takes the throne about this time.</p>		401 Exanetus, Arch.
<p>1] Archelaus, king of Macedon, slain by Craterus. ORESTES, an infant, succeeds, but Aëropus governs. N. B. the copies of Diodorus must be wrong as to the reign of Archelaus, as may be discovered from that author. Vide 92d Ol. 3d year.</p>	<p>348] The 10,000 Greeks force [5 their way to the sea, and return by Trapezus and the coast of Asia to Europe. Pharnabazus and Tissaphernes govern Asia Minor.</p>	<p>2] Pharnabazus being sent to settle affairs in Asia Minor, Tamus, a Persian admiral, flies to Psammitichus, in Egypt, and is murdered by the Egyptians for his wealth.</p>		400 Laches, Archon.
<p>2]</p>	<p>349] Dec. 1. [6 The 10,000 Greeks returned under the archonship of Laches; PAR. CHR. consequently before the summer solstice.</p>	<p>3]</p>		399 Aristocrates, Arch.
<p>3]</p> <p>Great war in Sicily, between Syracuse and Carthage.</p>	<p>350] In this reign Bagoses, a general of Artaxerxes, promises Jesus, or Joshua, the High Priesthood of Jerusalem, who is soon after slain in the Temple, by his brother John. Time uncertain. JOSEPHUS.</p>	<p>1] NEPHREUS made king of Egypt this year.</p>		398 Phycles, Archon.
<p>4] Zeuxis, Timanthes, and Parrhasius, painters, flourish in this Olympiad.</p>	<p>351] Tissaphernes, now governor [8 general in Asia Minor, joins with Pharnabazus, and a truce is made with the Spartans.</p>	<p>2] Nephreus, king of Egypt, sends 300 triremes to the Spartans, with 50,000 measures of wheat, which are seized by Conon, at Rhodes.</p>		397 Lysicles, Archon.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta.	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4318 96. 1.	Military tribunes, 6 elected, all Patricians. L. Valerius Potitus V. &c. The Carthaginians retake Motya and Eryx; seize upon Himera, Lipara, and Messina.	357	4	Dercyllidas marches into Caria, and makes a truce with Tissaphernes; who, notwithstanding, prepares for war. Agefilaus goes into Asia, and Lyfander re- called.	12
19 96. 2.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. L. Jul. Julius, &c. N. B. Sparta at war with the Thebans. Lyfander slain at Haliartus, 30 years from the battle of Delium. PLUTARCH.	358	5	Agefilaus attacks Phrygia, having before given out that he would march into Caria. The Theſſalians, under Medius of Larissa, are at war with Lycophron, tyrant of Phææ. Diod. Sic.	13
20 96. 3.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. P. Licinius Calvus, son of the former, &c. Camillus dictator. Veii taken.	359	6	Agefilaus gives the fleet to Pisander, and marches near Sardes, then attacks the territory of Pharnabazus; but is recalled, and immed- iately returns home. Lyfander slain. Pausa- nias banished.	14
21 96. 4.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. P. Cornelius Cossus, &c.	360	7	Conon beats the Spartan fleet; Pisander slain. Agefilaus, in his return, fights the in- decisive battle of Coronea. Iphicrates, the Athenian, gains many advantages in the Co- rinthian territory. AGESIPOLIS, king of Sparta, a minor.	1 Agēſipolis.
22 97. 1.	Military tribunes. L. Furius Medullinus VI. &c. War in Sicily, between Dionysius and Car- thage. Peace concluded.	361	8	Thraſybulus, with a good fleet, reduces Lesbos, which had revolted. Conon has good success.	2
23 97. 2.	L. Lucretius Flavius, Ser. Sulpicius Camer. The lands of the Veientes given to the peo- ple; 7 acres to each. LIVY.	362	9	Sparta gains the dominion of the sea, re- duces Rhodes, &c. Agefilaus attacks the Ar- golis, and ravages it. Conon restores the long walls.	3
24 97. 3.	L. Valerius Potitus, M. Manlius. Lands of Veii divided amongst the people, according to the number of children.	363	10	Thimbro, the Spartan, slain near Ephesus.	4
25 97. 4.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. L. Lucretius, &c. The Gauls besiege Clusium. Dionysius at- tacks Italy, conquers some of the states, but treats them kindly.	364	11	Thraſybulus, after some success, is sur- prized, and slain at Aspendus.	5

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Egyptian Kings.	A. C.
5] ÆR O P U S. Imilco, the general of Carthage, sent to Sicily, who, after some success, is miserably ruined, with his whole army.	352] ΑΡΤΑΞΕΡΞΕΟΥ δευτ. [9	3] NEPHREUS.	396 Phormio, Arch.
6] Æropus , of Macedon, dies in the 6th year of his reign. PAUSANIAS , his son, succeeds.	353] Nov. 30. [10 Tissaphernes, deceived by Agesilaus, leaves Phrygia unguarded. Loses the battle of Dascylum.	4]	395 Diophrantus, Archon.
1] Pausanias slain in his first year. AMYNTAS , the son of Tharrhaleus, succeeds, who is soon driven out. ARGÆUS reigns.	354] Agesilaus defeats the Persians in Lydia. Tissaphernes put to death on suspicion. Tithraustes succeeds, who sends money into Greece to raise commotions. [11	5]	394 Eubulides, Archon.
1] Mago, general for the Carthaginians, in Sicily; who is at last defeated. Satyrus, the Bosporan king, dies. Succeeded by Leucon, his son.	355] [12	6]	393 Demoftratus, Arch.
2] About this time, Amyntas is restored by the Theffalians. N. B. The former year is given to Perdicas, though Argæus reigned over part of Macedon.	356] Pharnabazus and Conon, [13 with their fleet, give liberty to the Grecian islands. Dercyllidas keeps Abydus in the Persian interest.	7]	392 Philocles, Archon.
3] Conon, the Athenian, being suspected by the Persians, is sent for, and imprisoned by Tiribazus, who had been brought over to the Spartan interest.	357] Nov. 29. [14 Evagoras being returned from exile, and getting possession of Salamis, in Cyprus, the other cities demand aid from Artaxerxes.	8]	391 Nicoteles, Archon.
4] The Athenians send a fleet to the assistance of Evagoras; which is intercepted by Teleutias, the Spartan.	358] Artaxerxes sends Struthas, [15 his general, into Ionia; who gains some advantages near Ephesus.	9]	390 Demoftratus, Arch.
5]	359] [16	1] ACORIS most probably succeeded Nephrens at this time. Evagoras draws him into a confederacy against the Persians.	389 Antipater, Archon.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4326 98. 1.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. M. Fabius Ambustus, &c. Rome burnt by the Gauls in the 1st year of the 98th Olympiad. DION. HAL. 120 years from the first consuls. Camillus recalled, and made dictator. Dionysius besieges Rhegium.	365	12	Iphicrates, the Athenian, succeeds Thrasybulus, and fights the Spartan fleet. Anaxibius defeated, and slain.	6
27 98. 2.	Camillus continued in office. Dionysius takes Rhegium. DIOD. SIC.	366	13	Peace of Antalcidas in the 2d year of the 98th Olympiad. Asia given up to the Persians. Greece, &c. at liberty, but really under Sparta.	7
28 98. 3.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. L. Valerius Poplicola II. &c.	367	14	Sparta grows insolent on the peace.	8
29 98. 4.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. T. Quintius Cincin. &c. 4 new tribes added; total 25. Dionysius assists the Parians; who were founding the city of Pharos, in the Adriatic.	368	15	War with Mantinea, which is besieged by the Spartans the greater part of this year.	9
30 99. 1.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. L. Papirius Cursor, &c. According to Diodorus, L. Valerius and A. Manlius were consuls this year.	369	16	The exiles restored at the city of Phlius. Mantinea submits to the Spartans. Aristotle born. DION. HAL.	10
31 99. 2.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. M. Furius Camillus V. &c. Dionysius wars with Carthage with various success; but at last is defeated, and makes an indifferent peace.	370	17	Embassadors heard against the Olynthians. Expedition against them resolved on. Eudamidas sent first, while his brother, Phœbidas, was to follow.	11
32 99. 3.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. A. Manl. Capitolin. II. Cornel. Cossus, dictator. Diodorus Siculus differs from Livy this year.	371	18	Phœbidas seizes on the Cadmea at Thebes, on his march. Teleutias sent to Olynthus.	12
33 99. 4.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. Ser. Cornel. Malugin. III. &c.	372	19	Teleutias slain. Agefipolis sent to command the Spartans. New troubles at Phlius, where Agefilaus commands.	13

Egyptian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Egyptian Kings and Contemporary Events.	A.C.
6] A M Y N T A S.	360] ΑΡΤΑΞΕΡΞΕΟΥ <i>divr.</i> [17 Chabrias, the Athenian, sent to Cyprus, to assist Evagoras about this time.	2] A C O R I S.	388 Pyrrho, vel Pyrrho, Archon.
7]	361] Nov. 28. [18	3]	387 Theodotus, Arch.
8]	362] Artaxerxes, now at peace [19 with Greece, turns his arms against Evagoras, in Cyprus. Defeats him in a sea engagement. Tiribazus blocks up Salamis. Evagoras flies to Egypt.	4] Acoris, king of Egypt, assists Evagoras with forces. The city of Tyre, and the king of Caria, Hecatomnus, do the same.	386 Myfichides, Arch.
9]	363] Evagoras returns, and offers [20 peace to Tiribazus; but his terms are rejected. Tiribazus being removed, Orontes, the Persian, grants him peace. DION. SIC.	5]	385 Dexitheus, Arch.
10] Olympiad 99th. Diotrephes, archon; Pronomus gains the prize in music.	364] [21	6]	384 Diotrephes, Arch.
11]	365] Nov. 27. [22	7]	383 Phanoftratus, Archon.
12]	366] [23	8] Jannæus, High Priest of Jerusalem, dies, having governed 32 years. CHR. PASC.	382 Menander, vel Evander, Arch.
13]	367] Jaddua, High Priest of Jerusalem, son of Jannæus, or John. [24	9]	381 Demophilus, Archon.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4334 100. 1.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. L. Valer. Potitus IV. &c.	373	20	Phlius still attacked by Agefilaus. Agefi- polis, of Sparta, dies at Olynthus. Demosthenes born. DION. HAL.	14
35 100. 2.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. Sp. Papirius Crassus, L. Papirius, &c.	374	21	Polybiades, the Spartan, forces the Olynthi- ans to submit; as Agefilaus does the Phliasi- ans, who held out 1 year 8 months. Sparta's power at its height.	1 Cleombrotus
36 100. 3.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. M. Furius Ca- millus VII. &c.	375	22	Thebes revolts against Sparta, who still holds the Cadmea, now besieged by the Bæo- tians, and at last taken.	2
37 100. 4.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. L. Valerius Potitus V. &c. Quint. Cincinnatus, dictator.	376	23	All the states of Greece rise up against the Lacedæmonians. Pharnabazus persuades A- thens to recall Chabrias from Egypt. Iphi- crates sent to assist the Persians. Chios, Rhodes, Mitylene, and many other islands, with By- zantium, are joined with Athens. Timotheus takes Acarnania. The Thebans defeat the	3
38 101. 1.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. P. Manlius Capitol. &c.	377	24	Spartans at Orchomenos.	4
39 101. 2.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. Sp. Fur. Me- dullinus, &c.	378	25	Timotheus reduces Corcyra, and defeats Nicholochus the Spartan. Araros, the son of Aristophanes, a comic poet. SUID.	5
40 101. 3.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. L. Æmilius Mamercinus, &c. The tribunes of the people press on the elec- tion of Plebeian consuls, and, according to Livy, prevent any magistrates being elected. Licinian law proposed.	379	26	The power of Thebes raises the jealousy of the other states of Greece. Peace between Athens and Sparta; but im- mediately broken.	6
41 101. 4.	According to Livy, no magistrates this year, but the tribunes of the people. Diodo- rus Siculus mentions military tribunes, L. Fu- rius, &c.	380	27	The Spartans send Mnassippus to Corcyra, who is defeated, and slain before Iphicrates ar- rives with reinforcements from Athens. Pla- tæa again destroyed by the Spartans. PAUSAN.	7

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Egyptian Kings and Contemporary Events.	A.C.
14] AMYNTAS. N. B. Philoxenus, who gained the prize in dithyrambics, dies, æt. 60.	368] APTAΞEPΞOY ΔΙΟΥ. [25	10] ACORIS.	380 Pytheas, Arch.
15] Great plague at Carthage, on which the Africans and Sardinians revolt, but are reduced in a short time.	369] Nov. 26. [26 Darius, afterwards called Codomannus, born about this time [ARRIAN] the great grandson of Darius Nothus.	11]	379 Nicon, Arch.
16]	370] [27	12]	378 Naufinicus, Archon.
17] N. B. Anaxandrides gains the prize in comedy: Callias, archon. PAR. CHR.	371] [28	13] The length of the reign of Acoris is uncertain, but scarcely more than 13 years. PSAMMUTHIS reigned one year.	377 Callias, Archon.
18] Chabrias, the Athenian, gains a great victory over Pollis, the Spartan. Agesilaus being sick, Cleombrotus takes the command of the Spartans.	372] [29	NEPHEROTES reigned 4 months; last of the Mendesian race.	376 Chariancer, Arch.
19] Pyrrho, the philosopher, is said to have flourished in this Olympiad. SUIDAS.	373] Nov. 25. [30	1] NECTANEBUS, the first of the Sebennyte race.	375 Hippodamus, Arch.
20] At this time Evagoras slain at Salamis. Nicocles king. DION. SIC. PHOTII Bib.	374] Pharnabazus commands [31 the Persians, and Iphicrates the mercenaries, against the Egyptians; but their attempts do not succeed. Iphicrates returns this year.	2] Nectanebus defended his country bravely, till the overflowing of the Nile stopped the Persian army: probably about June.	374 Socratides, Archon.
21] N. B. Astydamas gains the prize in tragedy. PAR. CHR.	375] [32	3]	373 Afeus, Archon.

J. P.	Confular Table.	U. C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
43+2 102. 1.	Livy has no magistrates this year. Diodorus Siculus, 6 military tribunes. L. and P. Valerius, &c.	381	28	The Spartans, and the rest of Greece, accept the peace, except the Thebans, which makes the Lacedæmonians march to Bœotia.	8
43 102. 2.	According to Livy, no magistrates but the tribunes. Diodorus Siculus mentions 8 military tri- bunes.	382	29	The Thebans under Epaminondas beat the Spartans at Leuctra. Cleombrotus, king of Sparta, slain. Megalopolis founded, in Ar- cadia.	9 Agefi- polis II.
44 102. 3.	No magistrates, according to Livy. Diodorus Siculus names 4 military tribunes this year.	383	30	Jafon prevails in Theffaly. Epaminondas draws many states into the Theban alliance. Sedition at Argos. Arcadians change the form of government. Jafon slain, and Agefi- polis of Sparta dies.	1 Agefi- polis II. dies
45 102. 4.	No magistrates this year, according to Livy. Diodorus Siculus names however 6 military tribunes; but elected late in the year.	384	31	Polydorus, brother of Jafon, slain. Alexan- der of Pheræ succeeds. The Thebans invade Sparta, who implore help from Athens. Epa- minondas marches to the Eurotas: restores Messene.	1 Cleom- menes II.
46 103. 1.	Military tribunes this year, 6 elected. Q. Servilius, M. Fabius II. &c. Dionysius dies in Sicily; succeeded by his son Dionysius.	385	32	Pelopidas taken in Theffaly, but relieved. The Spartans defeat the Arcadians, who build Megalopolis. 12 judges appointed to the Olympic games, according to the tribes of Elis.	2
47 103. 2.	Military tribunes, 6 elected, L. Quint. Capitol. Ser. Corn. Malugin VII. &c. Dionysius the Second sends troops to Sparta.	386	33	Epaminondas marches into Peloponnesus; draws many states into alliance. Aristotle comes to Athens, and remains with Plato 20 years.	3
48 103. 3.	Camillus IV. dictator;—abdicates. M. Manlius, dictator. No curule magistrates. 5 of the decemvirs, who took care of the Sybil's books, elected from the Plebeians.	387	34	The Athenians lose Oropus. The Coans build a new city. Pelopidas, the Theban, sent into Macedonia to settle the succession.	4
49 103. 4.	Military tribunes, 6 elected. A. Corn. Cottus II. M. Corn. Maluginensis II. &c. Camillus V. dictator. One Plebeian consul chosen.	388	35	The Eleans and Arcadians war concerning Triphylia. During this Olympiad, the Eleans are greatly afflicted by the war, and the 12 tribes reduced to 8.	5

Macédonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Egyptian Kings and Contemporary Events.	A. C.
<p>A M Y N T A S.</p> <p>22] Great earthquakes in Peloponnesus. Helice destroyed in the 4th year of the 101st Olympiad. PAUSAN.</p>	<p>376] APTAΞEPΞOY <i>dev.</i> [33 Artaxerxes makes a general peace amongst all the Greek states, except the Thebans.</p>	<p>4] N E C T A N E B U S.</p>	<p>372</p> <p>Alcibius, Archon.</p>
<p>23]</p>	<p>377] Nov. 24. [34</p>	<p>5]</p>	<p>371</p> <p>Phraclides, Archon.</p>
<p>24] Amyntas of Macedon dies this year, having just made a league with Jason of Thessaly: reigned 24 years.</p>	<p>378] [35</p>	<p>6] N. B. Under this archon, Dycinetus, Stesichorus the younger gains the prize in poetry at Athens. PAR. CHR.</p>	<p>370</p> <p>Dycinetus, Archon.</p>
<p>1] ASCANDER, son of Amyntas, succeeds to the throne of Macedon: reigns but one year, or a little more: slain by Ptolemy Alorites, the illegitimate son of Amyntas.</p>	<p>379] [36</p>	<p>7]</p>	<p>369</p> <p>Lyfistratus, Arch.</p>
<p>1] Pausanias was a pretender to the crown, but driven out by Iphicrates, who set up Perdicas; but he being soon expelled by PTOLEMY, Diodorus Siculus gives these years to the latter.</p>	<p>380] [37 N. B. Megalopolis finished. Naufigenes, archon. DIOD.</p>	<p>8]</p>	<p>368</p> <p>Naufigenes, Arch.</p>
<p>2]</p>	<p>381] Nov. 23. [38</p>	<p>9]</p>	<p>367</p> <p>Polyzelus, Archon.</p>
<p>3] Pelopidas adjudges the crown to Perdicas. Philip sent hostage to Thebes.</p>	<p>382] The king of Persia receives Pelopidas, as ambassador from Thebes. [39</p>	<p>10]</p>	<p>366</p> <p>Cephisodorus, Archon.</p>
<p>1] Ptolemy Alorites, king of Macedon, slain by PERDICCAS, who having held a small part of the kingdom before, now gains the whole.</p>	<p>383] [40</p>	<p>11]</p>	<p>365</p> <p>Chion, Archon.</p>

J. P.	Confular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
435 ^o 104. 1.	L. Æmilius. L. Sextius, the first Plebeian consul. Prætors and curule ædiles first appointed this year, both to be Patricians.	389	36	Epaminondas gives the Thebans a naval power. Pelopidas beats Alexander of Pheræ, but is slain. Eight judges only preside at the Olympic games.	6
51 104. 2.	L. Genucius, Q. Servilius. Diodorus places these consuls the next year.	390	37	Epaminondas marches into Peloponnesus; attacks Sparta in vain; gains the battle of Mantinea, but is slain.	7
52 104. 3.	C. Sulpicius Pæticus, C. Licin. Stolo.	391	38	Agefilaus and the Spartans assist the states of Asia Minor and Egypt; but Agefilaus is the first to join Neëtanabus, the son of Tachos.	8
53 104. 4.	L. Æmilius Mamerc. II. Cn. Genucius. L. Manlius, dictator. Plague at Rome.	392	39	In the 4th year Alexander, of Pheræ, having plundered the Cyclades, attacks Peparethus, which is assisted by the Athenians, under Leosthenes; but that general is defeated by Alexander, condemned at Athens, and succeeded by Chares, who does no service to his country. DIOD. SIC.	9
54 105. 1.	Q. Servil. Ahala II. L. Genucius II. The people dispose of a military tribune's place this year, for the first time.	393	40		10
55 105. 2.	C. Sulpicius, C. Licin. Calvus. Quint. Capitol. dictator.	394	41 Archidamus, his son, succeeds.	Agefilaus dies in his return out of Egypt; having reigned about 41 years.	11
56 105. 3.	M. Fabius, C. Postelius. Q. Servil. Ahala, dictator. Tauromenium, in Sicily, founded by Andromachus. Dion collects forces against Dionysius.	395	1	This year the Amphictyons make their decree against the Phocians. A fierce and cruel war in Eubœa. The Social war begins. Chians, Rhodians, Coans, and Byzantians, desert from Athens.	12
57 105. 4.	M. Popillius Lænas, Cn. Manlius. Dion chosen general by the Syracusans. Defeats Dionysius; who demands peace.	396	2	The Phocians, this summer, rise up in arms against the decree. The Social war continues. Alexander, of Pheræ, slain.	13

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Egyptian Kings and Contemporary Events.	A. C.
2] PERDICCAS. N. B. The Pisæans and Arcadians celebrate these Olympic games; not al- lowed to be inrolled by the Eleans.	384] ΑΡΤΑΞΕΡΞΕΟΥ δευτ. [41	12] NECTANEBUS.	364 Timocrates, Archon.
3] Praxiteles and Euphranor flou- rish at this time; and another painter of the name of Cydias.	385] Nov. 22., [42 Democritus dies. DIOG. LAER.	13] Nectanebus dies the beginning of this year. Succeeded by TACHOS.	363 Charicles, Archon.
4] Jaddua, High Priest of Jerusa- lem, dies, having governed 20 years.	386] Rebellion in Egypt, under [43 Tachos; Ariobarzanes, in Phrygia; Maufohus, in Caria; and Datames, in Cappadocia. D. O. D. SIC.	1] Chabrias and Agesilaus make war under Tachos. Tachos going into Phœnicia, Egypt revolts to Nectane- bus, his son.	362 Mo'on, Arch.
5] Onias, High Priest of Jerusa- lem, in the place of Jaddua. CHR. PASCH.	387] This revolt continues, with [44 various successs, to nearly the death of Artaxerxes. Datames was, in this space, taken off by treachery.	2] Nectanebus persuades the army to revolt. A competitor rises up against Nectanebus, who, against the advice of Agesilaus, neglects the affair too long.	361 Nicomachus, Arch.
1] Perdicas being slain in the war with the Illyrians, PHILIP takes the crown; he restores discipline, buys off the Pæonian and Athenian invasions, and makes Amphipolis a free city.	388] The Egyptians having [45 deserted Tachos, he is reconciled to Ar- taxerxes, and has the command against Egypt.	3] About this time Agesilaus de- feats the competitor, and settles Nec- tanebus on the throne.	360 Callimedes, Arch.
2] Philip makes peace with Athens, subdues Pæonia, and defeats the Illy- rians.	389] Nov. 21. [46 Artaxerxes Mnemon died this year; but his son, Ochus, concealed his death 10 months, to secure the throne.	4]	359 Eucharistus, Arch.
3] Philip takes Amphipolis, Pydna, and Potidæa; seizes on Crenides, in Thrace; changes the name to Philippi.	390] ΟΧΟΥ. [1 OCHUS establishes himself on the throne, by the murder of almost all his kindred.	5]	358 Cephalodotus, Archon.
4] The Thessalians, having slain Alexander, of Pheræ, call in Philip to expel the other tyrants; which he effects.	391] Ochus, according to Justin, [2 makes war on the Cadusians about this time; in which war Codomannus dis- tinguished his courage in a single com- bat. We may, with great probability, place this event later.	6]	357 Agathocles, Arch.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4358 106. 1.	C. Fabius, C. Plautius. C. Sulpicius, dictator. The lex Ambitus, against canvassing in elections, first passed. Dionysius abandons Syracuse.	397	3	Sparta makes an alliance with the Phocians. The Social war ends, to the disadvantage of Athens. Peace is made, and the islands are left free.	14
59 106. 2.	C. Marcius, Cn. Manlius.	398	4	The Sacred war commences. Philomelus, chosen general, seizes on the Temple of Delphi. Demosthenes, now 25, begins to be an orator. DION. HAL.	15
60 106. 3.	M. Fab. Ambustus II. M. Popillius Lænas II. C. Marcius Rutilus, the first Plebeian dictator, triumphs without the consent of the senate. Dion slain in Sicily by the mercenaries.	399	5	Philomelus, the Phocian, seizes on the treasures at Delphi; defeats the Locri; is joined by the Spartans; but at last defeated and slain. Demosthenes's oration de Claſſibus.	16
61 106. 4.	C. Sulpicius Pæticus III. M. Valer. Poplicola.	400	6	Onomarchus takes the command of the Phocians. After some success, he is slain in Thesſaly. Demosthenes's oration for the Megalopolitans. DION. HAL.	17
62 107. 1.	M. Fabius Ambustus III. T. Quintius; both Patricians.	401	7	Phayllus succeeds Onomarchus; but dies soon after of a consumption. Phalæcus succeeds, but Mnaseas is the chief general, who is shortly slain. Demosthenes's first Philippic.	18
63 107. 2.	C. Sulpicius Pæticus IV. M. Valerius Popl. II. both Patricians. T. Manlius, dictator. The Syracusans take Rhegium, which held out for Dionysius.	402	8	Demosthenes makes his oration in favour of the Rhodians, now held in subjection by Artemisia, queen of Caria. N. B. Caria was at this time independent of Persia. DEMOST.	19
64 107. 3.	P. Valerius Popl. III. C. Marcius Rutilus, a Plebeian.	403	9		20
65 107. 4.	C. Sulpic. Pæticus V. T. Quint. Pennus. C. Marcius Rutilus, the first Plebeian censor. Fab. Ambustus, dictator.	404	10	Demosthenes, this year, speaks three orations in favour of the Olynthians.	21

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Egyptian Kings and Contemporary Events.	A.C.
5] PHILIP. Philip subdues the Illyrians, Thracians, and Pæonians, before they were prepared.	392] ΩΧΟΥ. [3	7] NECTANEBUS.	356 Elpines, Arch.
6] Alexander, the son of Philip, born the same day the Temple of Diana, at Ephesus, was burnt by Herostratus.	393] Nov. 20. [4 Mausolus, king of Caria, by favouring the Aristocracy at Rhodes and Cos, gains a sovereignty over both.	8]	355 Callistratus, Archon.
7] Leucon, the Bosporan king, dies in the 40th year of his reign, 3d of the 106th Olympiad. DIOD. SIC.	394] [5	9]	354 Diotimus, Arch.
8] Philip, of Macedon, is defeated by Onomarchus and the Theffalians; but conquers them afterwards.	395] Mausolus, king of Caria, dies; [6 reigned 24 years. Artemisia succeeds. Clearchus, of Heraclea, slain. Oration of Demosthenes against Timocrates. DION. HAL.	10] Pigres, the brother of Artemisia, was a poet, and wrote the Margites, ascribed to Homer. SUIDAS.	353 Eudemus, vel Theodorus, Archon.
9] Philip delivers Theffaly from its tyrants; but, attempting to pass Thermopylæ to attack Phocis, is stopped by the Athenians.	396] [7	11]	352 Aristodemus, Arch.
10] Tennes, king of Sidon, revolts from Persia, assisted by Nectanebus; who sends Mentor, the Rhodian, with troops. The city is utterly destroyed by Ochus, and the prophecies against it fulfilled.	397] Nov. 19. [8 Ochus, this year, relieves the Thebans with money, renews the war in Egypt, and recovers Cyprus and Phœnicia. Artemisia dies in Caria. Idrieus succeeds.	12] Tripolis, in Syria, is persuaded by Nectanebus to revolt from Persia; but that city, with Sidon and Phœnicia, are reduced. Mentor, the Sidonian general, revolts to Ochus.	351 Theffalus, or Theellus, Archon.
11] Rhodes recovers its liberty at Artemisia's death.	398] This year Nectanebus retires into Ethiopia. Ochus conquers all Egypt. Evagoras demands the kingdom of Cyprus, but is refused by Ochus.	13] Protagoras holds out Salamis, in Cyprus, against Evagoras. Nectanebus was the last Egyptian who reigned in Egypt.	350 Apollodorus, Arch.
12] Spartacus, the Bosporan, dies, having reigned 5 years. Philip takes the Chalcidic territory.	399] Mentor, the Rhodian general, and governor of Asia Minor, under Ochus, reduces the whole country. Bagoas, the eunuch, an Egyptian by birth, governs the rest.	Ochus destroys the Egyptian temples; carries off the sacred records, which are redeemed by Bagoas. Pherendates left to govern Egypt.	349 Callimachus, Arch.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	King of Sparta.	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4366 108. 1.	M. Popill. Lænas, L. Corn. Scipio. Ten judges appointed to preside at Olympia, which number was not encreased.	405	11	Plato dies this year. Aristotle retires to Hermeas, tyrant of Atarnea. Peace between Athens and Philip, which lasts above 7 years.	22
67 108. 2.	L. Furius Camillus, App. Claud. Craffus; died in his office. T. Manlius Torquatus, dictator. Diodorus differs from Livy.	406	12	The Phocians defeated by the Thebans, at Hyampolis, who are soon after defeated at Coronea, by the Phocians. Demosthenes speaks his 6th Philippic.	23
68 108. 3.	M. Valerius Corvus. M. Popillius Lænas IV. The Syracusans send for aid to the Corinthians, who direct Timoleon to undertake their affairs.	407	13	The Amphictyons call in Philip. The Sacred war is ended. The Phocians very severely treated. Demosthenes's oration on the Peace.	24
69 108. 4.	T. Manlius Torquatus, C. Plautius. Timoleon defeats Ictas, and by a stratagem takes possession of Syracuse in one part; Ictas has another, and Dionysius the island.	408	14	Aristotle leaves Atarnea, and retires to Mitylene. DION. HAL.	25
70 109. 1.	M. Valer. Corvus II. C. Pætelius. Timoleon, with new forces, obliges Ictas to abandon his part of Syracuse.	409	15	Demosthenes speaks his 7th Philippic. DION. HAL.	26
71 109. 2.	M. Fabius Dorso, Serv. Sulpicius Camerinus. Diodorus omits these consuls. Timoleon forces Dionysius to abdicate, and settles the republic of Syracuse.	410	16	Aristotle resides in Macedonia 8 years. DION. HAL. Demosthenes's 8th Philippic. DION. HAL.	27
72 109. 3.	C. Marcius Rutilus, T. Manlius Torquatus II. Timoleon again defeats Ictas.	411	17	Demosthenes speaks his 9th and 10th Philippics, DION. HAL. and defends Diopithes, who had attacked Philip during the peace.	28
73 109. 4.	M. Valerius Corvus III. A. Cornelius Cossus. War begun with the Samnites: they are victorious this year. Census about this time, 160,000 fighting men. EUSEB.	412	18	Demosthenes's 11th Philippic. Phocion, the Athenian, drives Clitarchus out of Eretria in Eubœa. Chares, the Athenian, sent to assist the Perinthians; but for his profligacy is not received.	29

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A. C.
<p>PHILIP.</p> <p>13] Parysades, the Bosporan, succeeds Spartacus, reigns 38 years. Philip takes Olynthus this year, by treachery.</p>	<p>400] ΩΧΟΥ. [11</p> <p>This eunuch retains an implacable hatred to Ochus, for the destruction of the Egyptian temples.</p>	<p>Plato dies in his 81st year, in the month, Thargelion. DIOG. LAER. from Hermippus.</p>	<p>348</p> <p>Theophilus, Archon.</p>
<p>14]</p>	<p>401] Nov. 18. [12</p>	<p>Speusippus succeeds to the school of Plato.</p>	<p>347</p> <p>Themistocles, Archon.</p>
<p>15] Treaty between Rome and Carthage this year. The latter had Africa, Sardinia, and part of Sicily. Philip passes Thermopylæ, enters Phocis, and returns to Macedon victorious.</p>	<p>402] [13</p>		<p>346</p> <p>Archias, Arch.</p>
<p>16]</p>	<p>403] [14</p>		<p>345</p> <p>Eubulus, Archon.</p>
<p>17]</p>	<p>404] [15</p> <p>Idrieus, chief of Caria, dies, succeeded by Ada.</p>		<p>344</p> <p>Lyciscus, Archon.</p>
<p>18] Philip reduces Cerfobleptes, in Thrace, and forces him to pay tribute. Sends for Aristotle.</p>	<p>405] Nov. 17. [16</p>		<p>343</p> <p>Pythodotus, Arch.</p>
<p>19] Arymbas, king of the Molossi, dying, Philip places Alexander, brother to Olympias, on the throne. Diopithes attacks Philip's dominions in Thrace.</p>	<p>406] [17</p>		<p>342</p> <p>Sofigenes, Arch.</p>
<p>20] Philip attacks Perinthus, and afterwards Byzantium.</p>	<p>407] Ochus growing suspicious [18 of Philip, orders his generals to assist Perinthus. Pexodorus, prince of Caria, expels Ada. Onias, High Priest of Jerusalem, dies. PAR. CHR.</p>		<p>341</p> <p>Nicomachus, Archon.</p>

J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4374 110. 1.	C. Marcius Rutilus, Q. Servilius Ahala. Valer. Corvus, dictator. Timoleon defeats this year the Carthaginian forces in Sicily.	413	19	Phocion sent with troops to assist the Perinthians; is received by the inhabitants, and repels Philip. Demosthenes's 12th and last Philippic.	30
75 110. 2.	C. Plautius II. L. Æmilius. Timoleon relieves the Sicilians; makes an advantageous peace with Carthage.	414	20		31
76 110. 3.	T. Manl. Torquatus III. P. Decius Mus. The Latins revolt, but are defeated. The Tarentines and Mellapians are attacked by the Spartans, whose king Archidamus is slain.	415	I First Year of A- gis II.	Athens and Thebes unite against Philip, but are totally defeated. Isocrates dies, aged 98.	32
77 110. 4.	T. Æmilius, Q. Publilius Philo. This last, a Plebeian, dictator. From this time the plebiscita extend to Senators. One of the censors a Plebeian. Timoleon dies in Sicily.	416	2	Philip settles the states of Greece, and a general assembly is convened.	33
78 111. 1.	L. Furius Camillus, C. Mænius. The Latins now reduced, but treated mildly.	417	3	All Greece in motion, on the death of Philip. Thebes revolts, on a report of Alexander's death. Demosthenes stirs up the Athenians.	34 Arcus.
79 111. 2.	C. Sulpic. Longus, P. Ælius Pætus. Publilius Philo, the first Plebeian prætor. Claud. Crassus, dictator. In Diodorus, the 2d consul, called L. Papirius.	418	4	The Greek states all submit to Alexander; Athens and the rest are pardoned. Aristotle returns to Athens, and teaches in the Lyceum 12 years.	1
80 111. 3.	L. Papirius Crassus, Cæso Duilius. Philemon of Syracuse, a writer of the new comedy, flourishes about this time. SUIDAS.	419	5	Lysippus brings statuary to perfection, as Apelles does painting, about this time.	2
81 111. 4.	M. Valerius Corvus IV. M. Atilius Regulus. L. Æmilius Mamercinus, dictator.	420	6	Agis, King of Sparta, joins with Pharnabazus and Autophardates, to raise troubles in Greece, but their designs are defeated by the battle of Idus.	3

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A. C.
P H I L I P. 21] Philip obliged to raise the sieges of Perinthus and Byzantium.	408] ΩΧΥ. [19 Eleazar High Priest of Jerusalem.		340 Theophrastus, Archon.
22] Philip endeavours, about this time, to unite with the Thebans to attack Attica, or to suffer him to pass. DION. HAL.	409] Nov. 16. [20		339 Lyfimachides, Archon.
23] Philip enters Greece, under pretence of a Sacred war; seizes on Elatea; subdues the Thebans and Athenians, at Chæronea.	410] [21		338 Chæronidas, Archon.
24] Philip appointed generalissimo of the Grecian states, against Persia.	411] ΑΡΩΓΟΥ. [1 Ochus, the beginning of this year, poisoned by Bagoas the eunuch. ARSES succeeds. Ariobarzanes dies, succeeded by Mithridates.		337 Phrynicus, Arch.
25] Philip prepares for the Persian war; sends Parmenio into Asia; but is slain by conspiracy. ALEXANDER succeeds, 20 years old. Marches to the Ister; conquers the Thracians and Illyrians.	412] Arses being a child, Bagoas [2 governs the empire.		336 Pythodemos, vel Pythodorus, Arch.
1] Alexander marches hastily into Greece, destroys Thebes, and is appointed commander against the Persians.	413] ΔΑΡΕΙΟΥ τρι. [1 Nov. 15. Bagoas poisons Arses, and sets up DARIUS. According to Diodorus, Arses had begun his 3d year. Darius puts Bagoas to death.		335 Exænetus, Arch.
2] Alexander early crosses the Hellespont; gains the battle at the Granicus; takes in the coast of Asia Minor; winters in that country.	414] Memnon appointed general [2 by Darius; he is sent into Phrygia; but his advice of procrastinating the war is rejected by Darius's officers. Ada restored to Caria, by Alexander.		334 Ctæficles, Archon.
3] Alexander marches into Cilicia; takes Tarsus; gains the battle of Issus in October; drives Darius beyond the Euphrates.	415] Memnon sent with a fleet, [3 takes in Chios, and part of Lesbos, but dies at the siege of Mitylene. Charidemus slain by Darius's order, the last able man in his service.	Amyntas, flying from Issus, where he had fought for Darius, endeavours to gain a footing in Egypt, but is slain soon after.	333 Nicocrates, Arch.

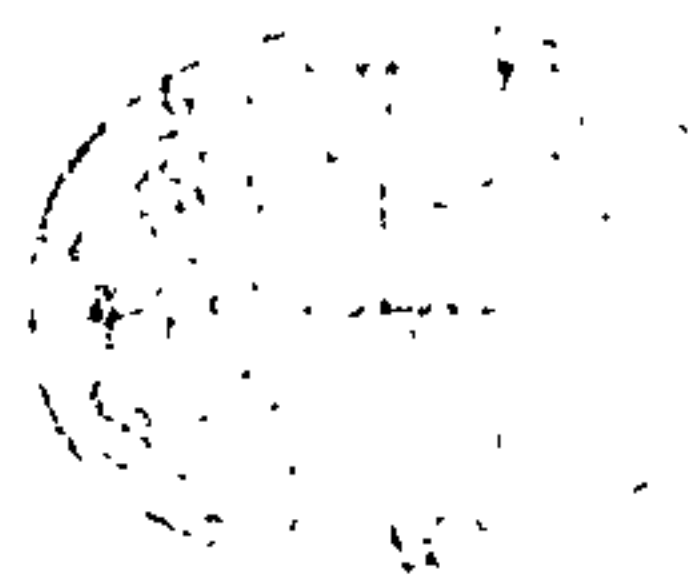
J. P.	Consular Table.	U.C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4382 112. 1.	T. Veturius, Sp. Postumius. Cornel. Rufinus, dictator. Alexander, king of Epirus, makes a treaty with Rome.	421	7	Philippides, an Athenian writer of the new comedy, flourished in this Olympiad. SUID.	4
83 112. 2.	A. Cornelius II. Cn. Domitius, not elected till late this year.	422	8	Dracon, a celebrated physician, the 5th descent from Hippocrates, flourishes. SUIDAS.	5
84 112. 3.	M. Claud. Marcellus, C. Valerius. Many put to death, on suspicion of poisoning, this year. Cn. Quintilius, dictator.	423	9 Eudamidas.	The Greeks, hearing of the battle of Arbela, revolt, under Agis, but are totally defeated by Antipater, and Agis slain, having reigned 9 years, says DION. SIC.	6
85 112. 4.	L. Papirius Craffus II. L. Plautius Venno. According to Livy, the Romans had now 250,000 effective men, and maintained 10 legions.	424	1	Eudamidas, a younger brother of Agis, succeeds to the throne of Sparta. PAUSAN.	7
86 113. 1.	L. Æmilius Mamercinus, C. Plautius.	425	2	Great tumults in Greece, supported and encouraged by the Persians. Harpalus, governor of Babylonia, conscious of misconduct, flies with his treasures into Greece.	8
87 113. 2.	P. Plautius Proculus, P. Cornelius Scapula.	426	3	Harpalus is driven from Athens. Demosthenes, who favoured him, banished.	9
88 113. 3.	L. Cornelius Lentulus, Q. Publilius Philo II.	427	4	The mercenary Greeks, who served the Persian satraps, being dismissed by Alexander's order, ravage Asia first, and then pass over into Europe.	10
89 113. 4.	C. Pœtelius II. L. Papirius Mugillanus. Publius continues in office by the name of Proconsul, and triumphs when his office was expired.	428	5	Alexander, king of Epirus, making war in Italy, is slain by an exile of Lucania. LIVY.	11

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A.C.
ALEXANDER. 4] Alexander reduces Syria. Tyre holds out a long siege; taken in July. Gaza reduced soon after. He then marches towards Egypt.	416] ΔΑΠΕΙΟΥ 791. [4 The prosperity and destruction of Tyre are described in Zechariah, ch. ix. ver. 3, 4. Azelmic, king of Tyre, at this time.	Strato, king of Sidon, deposed by Alexander. Ballonymus elected. N. B. New Tyre had subsisted 240 years.	332 Nicetes, Arch.
5] All Egypt submits to Alexander; who founds Alexandria; visits the oracle of Hammon; returns to the East; gains the battle of Arbela about November; takes possession of Babylon.	417] ΕΛΛΗΝΩΝ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΙΣ. [1 ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ 78 ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΟΣ. Nov. 14. Darius, being totally routed at Arbela, flies into Media.	Alexander endeavours to restore the city of Tyre, saves Azelmic, and sets him on the throne.	331 Aristophanes, Archon.
6] Alexander passes the Pasitigris; conquers the Uxians; then takes Susa; burns Persepolis; reduces Media, and pursues Bessus.	418] Darius purposed laying waste the country, and flying into Bactria; but is seized by Bessus, and at last murdered, about June this year; being about 50 years old.	Demosthenes's oration de Coronâ, under this archon. Calippus forms his period of 76 years; probably near the winter.	330 Aristophan, Archon.
7] Bessus having seized on Bactriana, Alexander, now acknowledged king of Persia and Media, conquers Hyrcania and the Mardi; takes Drangina; assumes now the manners of the Persians. Philotas executed with his father, Parmenio, being suspected of a conspiracy.	419] [3		329 Cephalophon, Arch.
8] Alexander subdues Paropamisus; passes Caucasus; founds Alexandria near the mountains, and other towns; marches into Bactriana. Bessus is delivered up to him, who is executed. He then marches to the Indus, and crosses it. Mophis, called also Taxiles, submits to him.	420] [4		328 Euthycritus, Arch.
9] Alexander marches against Porus, king over part of India; defeats him in April, takes him prisoner, but treats him kindly; sails down the Indus to the Ocean; sends Nearchus to pursue the discoveries; founds another Alexandria. Marries Statira, daughter of Darius. Receives new supplies from Greece.	421] Nov. 13. [5		327 Hegemon, Archon.
10] Alexander chooses a guard of a thousand Persians; marches towards Media, through Celonæ and Bagistane; stays some time at Ecbatana, where Hephæstion dies. Alexander subdues the Colæi in 40 days.	422] [6 Eleazar, High Priest of Jerusalem, dies.		326 Chremes, vel Aristicles, Archon.
11]	423] [7 Alexander enters Babylon, where he resides this year, contrary to the advice of the Persians. Simon the Just, High Priest at Jerusalem.		325 Sicles, Arch.

J. P.	Consular Table.	U. C.	Kings of Sparta	Transactions in Greece.	Kings of Sparta
4390 114. 1.	L. Furius Camillus, D. Jun. Brutus. L. Papirius, dictator. These consuls placed by Diodorus one year later, like the preceding.	429	6	Diogenes, the Cynic, dies, in the 113th Olympiad. SUIDAS. After Alexander's death, Aristotle retires to Chalcis, and dies in his 63d year. DION. HAL.	12
91 114. 2.	C. Sulpicius Longus, Q. Aulus Cerretanus.	430	7		13

Macedonian Kings and Contemporary Events.	Era of Nabonassar.	Contemporary Events.	A. C.
12] ALEXANDER.	<p>ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ τῷ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΟΣ.</p> <p>424] Alexander receives embas- [8 sadors from Greece, Africa, Carthage, and the Asiatic nations.</p> <p>Hephæstion is magnificently bu- ried, and enrolled with the gods.</p>		324 Hegias, Arch.
13]	<p>Nov. 12.</p> <p>Alexander dies this year at a feast, aged 32 years 8 months; having reigned 12 years 8 months. His death was during the archonship of Hege- sas. ARRIAN.</p>		323 Cephiſodorus, Archon.

F I N I S.



ERRATA in the TABLES.

Page 1. for *Balcazar* read *Baleazar*.
— 7. for *Jabrimon* read *Tabrimon*.
— 97. for *Miletian* read passim *Milefian*.
— for *Herinna* read *Erinna*.